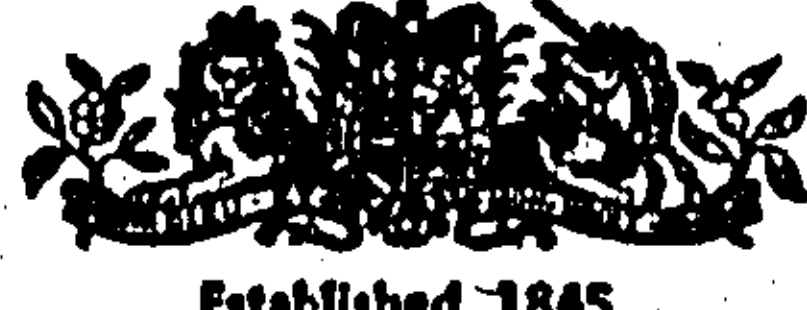


**PHILIPS** *infraphil*  
Indispensable  
in every home  
Relieves Sprains  
Rheumatic Pains  
Bruises, Colds

**GILMAN'S** GLOUCESTER ARCADE

# CHINA



# MAIL

Established 1845

No. 36837

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1957.

Price 20 Cents

RELAX IN **DAKS**  
THE FAMOUS COMFORT  
IN ACTION TROUSERS  
**Whiteaways**  
HONGKONG & KOWLOON

## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### REFUGEE AID

WITH the United Nations General Assembly meeting later this month it is a fair request before we mean people in various parts of the world get down to the thorny problem of how best to help Hongkong refugees that Britain states what assistance it is prepared to accept.

Meeting in Geneva today is the World Federation of United Nations Associations. High on its agenda is the Colony's refugee problem. This evidence of concern for a problem that all recognise has been thrust upon Hongkong because of its proximity to China, is welcome. And people in this Colony have been clamouring for many years to have the refugee problem recognised as a world responsibility.

### NOT ENDED

MORE than seven years have elapsed since this mass immigration started—and it has not ended yet. United Nations investigators have visited the Colony and various technical obstacles have resulted in long procrastination over the provision of international aid. The result is that Hongkong has borne the burden itself.

Latest reports suggest that this year there is a better chance of agreement on aid of some kind than ever before, but there seems to be growing opposition here to the idea of United Nations team of experts coming to the Colony to administer any scheme that may be devised. Those who clamour for aid, it seems, would like it on the universally popular terms of "no strings attached".

### WHY NOT NOW?

AND surely the Hongkong Government has shown its resourcefulness and its thorough understanding of the refugee people's plight. It does not need advice and it probably feels that refugee aid could best be administered without other authorities imposing themselves on the scene, albeit an alien and complicated scene.

The British Government's feeling may be to wait until the United Nations debate on this question begins before expressing its feelings; this would be the proper course, but in view of the fact that the subject of Hongkong refugees is already the subject of much discussion and planning by various interested organisations, would it not save time and effort everywhere if it declared its attitude now?

### HOTEL SURVEY

ONE of Hongkong's biggest tourist problems is the lack of first-class hotels. Many projects are in the course of planning but it would be interesting to know whether it would be possible to assess the amount of accommodation needed. One report says tourist traffic in Europe and Pacific is increasing by 30 to 40 per cent every year but rather than simply declaring that potentialities here are unlimited, would it not be better to work out a target figure for say, the next two years?

### NEEDED

IF the Colony's Tourist Association could virtually guarantee that this accommodation would be taken up at least it would suggest obvious channels for investment both to local financiers and overseas operators. Can a survey be made of accommodation showing exactly what is available in various grades, what is being built and what is needed? And for the benefit of existing hotels wishing to make improvements could visiting travel experts or overseas hotel proprietors provide essential information on the standards expected by overseas tourists?

## BIG SCHOOLS

### 100,000 More Places For Children

By A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

The Director of Education, the Hon. D. J. S. Crozier, has told the China Mail about "our aim to give every child in Hongkong a basic education" involving a massive building programme which will give the Colony another 116 primary schools in the next few years, and places for almost 100,000 more children.

A total of 48 new primary schools — enough to take another 27,882 children — will be completed before March 31, 1958, he said. Thirty would be rural schools.

### Shepilov's Appointment Unknown

London, Sept. 2.

A Soviet Foreign Ministry spokesman here said "we know nothing" of reports that Mr. Dmitri Shepilov, a member of the Kremlin "anti-party group", had been appointed a professor in the Soviet Far East.

Another spokesman for the State Committee for Relations with Foreign Countries, said "we may have been given this job but we are not interested in this question."

Soviet policy, as when Mr. Georgi Malenkov was made director of an Asian hydro-electric station and Mr. Lazar Kaganovich became director of a cement works in the Urals, is that there are routine minor appointments unworthy of publicity.

All three, with Mr. Molotov, former Foreign Minister now appointed Ambassador to Outer Mongolia, were stripped of their ministerial posts last July when the "anti-party group" was denounced.

Meanwhile the Moscow metro station named after Kaganovich has reverted to its old name of "Hunters' Row." No formal announcements have been made but the necessary changes to the metro signs are already being carried out.—Reuter.

### Highlander Dies At 104

Durban, Sept. 2.

Hugh Fraser Ross, the oldest surviving ex-services member of the Gordon Highlanders, died in Durban today aged 104.

Only nine days ago he sat up in bed at hospital here and demanded champagne to celebrate his "recovery" after weeks of falling health.

"Dead," he declared then, "Of course not. Old soldiers never die."

Hospital authorities decided he was not fit enough for champagne, or for the chewing tobacco he requested.

He was unable to return to his own bed for good health—three pints of stout a day.—China Mail Special.

### Helen Haye Dead

London, Sept. 2.

English actress Helen Haye died last night in a London clinic after an illness of only three days, it was learned today. She was 53 years old. As an instructor of the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art, she trained Charles Laughton, Sir John Gielgud, Flora Robson, and many other stage and screen stars.

Miss Haye made her stage debut in 1898.—France-Press.

### The Cane For Prince Charles

If Necessary

London, Sept. 2.

Eight-year-old Prince Charles will get the cane "in the customary place" if he misbehaves at his new school, Cheam, near Newbury, Berkshire, the headmaster said today.

Cheam school, where Charles' father, the Duke of Edinburgh, went, invited reporters to look the place over today and ask questions. Mr. Mark Wheeler, 54, one of the joint headmasters, was asked if Prince Charles was liable to have the stick.

He said: "He will be treated just the same as other boys. But many go through school without it."

The 40 boys at Cheam get up at 7.15 am when the bell rings, go down for prayers on the second bell at 7.50, then file past the headmaster — who shakes each boy by the hand — on the way to breakfast at 8.

### WORK STARTS

Work starts in 40-minute periods — from 9 am onwards, with a milk and bun break, then there is the rest period known as "digest", which

Prince Charles will spend on his bed. When he is older — he is nine in November — he can spend it at his desk reading books, but not comics.

The bell goes again at 2.15 pm when the boys change for games from 2.30 until 4, when they take a shower and a glass of milk before afternoon school from 4.25 until 5.50. Then comes high tea at 6, and bed at 6.30 for the younger boys.—Reuter.

### Mile-High Buildings Advocated

New York, Sept. 2.

Famed American architect Frank Lloyd Wright has proposed to replace all of New York's present buildings by two mile-high skyscrapers.

In a television interview over the weekend, Wright urged spectators to imagine what a beautiful place New York would be, if it were merely grass and two mile-high skyscrapers.

The two buildings would hold all of the city's population, he said.

The 53-year-old architect has already made a similar proposal to the City of Chicago.—France-Press.

### HK Consul Named

Tokyo, Sept. 2.

The Foreign Office today named Yoshimitsu Ando as the new Japanese Consul-General in Hongkong.

Ando was a Counsellor in the Foreign Ministry's Asian Affairs Bureau before he was given the Hongkong post.

Previously he served with the Japanese Embassy in Washington.—United Press.

### Teacher Training

"We are now about to rebuild the Northwest Training College and increase its enrolment from 100 to 400," said Mr. Crozier. "In fact we are starting with an increased enrolment this month."

"Plans for the new building are well in hand and we hope the college will be turning out about 400 teacher graduates by the end of 1959."

"At Grantham Training College we have trebled the enrolment since last year to 320 full-time day students."

"By 1959, we should have a total of 630 coming out of both schools every year."

(Contd. on back page, Col. 5)

### RUSSIAN AND NATO FLEETS WILL CLASH

London, Sept. 2.  
RUSSIA announced tonight it would begin massive naval manoeuvres next week in Arctic waters off the coast of Norway — where Western powers are to hold sea exercises at the same time.

Moscow Radio broadcast a warning to shipping to stay clear of the Barents and Kara Sea

areas, where it said the Soviet manoeuvres would be held from September 10 to October 15.

The Soviet broadcast warned that Russian ships would be using "different types of modern weapons" in the big Arctic manoeuvres.

Naval forces of North Atlantic Treaty Organisation members are planning to hold a

manoeuvre, "Operation Strikeback", with more than 150 ships taking part, in the North and Norwegian seas from September 19 to September 28.

The Soviet Defence Ministry warning of the impending manoeuvres was broadcast in both Swedish and English.—United Press.

## HIGH AND DRY SUNFISH



The look of surprise on this 6 cwt Queensland, Australia, sunfish — was almost matched by the looks on the faces of these early morning bathers who found it high and dry at Bronte. Frolicking around at high tide, it got into Bronte rock pool and was trapped when the tide receded. It fought for three hours to get over the rocks to deep water. — Keystone Photo.

## JAMAICAN RAIL DISASTER DEATH TOLL RISES TO 175

### 400 Reported Injured

Kingston, Sept. 2.

Nine carriages of a 12-carriage train carrying 1,500 persons on a weekend Roman Catholic tourist excursion plunged into a ravine last night. Officials said 175 were killed and about 400 injured. The excursion was led by two American-born Roman Catholic priests but all others on the train were believed to be Jamaicans, the spokesman said.

Major David Smith, aide to the Governor of this British West Indian Island in the Caribbean, said it was the worst train wreck in Jamaican history this morning. "It's certainly a major disaster," Smith added.

He said some of the injured were not expected to live.

The train was carrying a tour group organised by Father Charles Joseph Eberle, 58, of St. George's College, Kingston, and Henry J. Malette, 38, pastor of St. Ann's Church in Kingston. Father Eberle formerly lived in Boston. Malette is a native of Springfield, Massachusetts.

Father Eberle escaped unhurt. Malette was injured. He was taken to a nearby hospital.

Smith said the excursion train had gone from Kingston to Montego Bay and was en route back to Kingston when the wreck occurred at 11.15 o'clock last night about a half mile from Kendall.

### Telescoped

He said coaches smashed into one another, telescoping and trapping most of the victims in the wreckage. One coach climbed up an embankment on one side of the ravine.

Some of the cars were smashed. But Major Smith said many of the passengers in the telescoped cars were trapped with broken arms and legs until every available doctor, nurse,

policeman and volunteer rescue worker could pull them free.

All of the dead and injured were removed, Major Smith said. Some of the injured were brought to Kingston, but most were taken to hospitals in towns nearest the wreck scene.

### Blood Donors

An island-wide appeal was made for blood donors to help in the emergency.

Police and other officials worked throughout the night and day to compile casualty lists.

The number of known dead and injured continued to mount during the day, and survivors began to tell stories of their night of terror.

The scene of the wreck was several hundred yards away from the main road to Balaclava, where the island's previous worst rail tragedy occurred in 1938, when 60 persons were killed.

Witnesses said the train, hauled by a diesel locomotive, was travelling at an unusually fast clip and was swaying as it approached an "S" curve near Kendall.

Suddenly, there was a jerk and a crash, which observers said sounded like an earthquake.

### Diesel Detached

The diesel detached itself and stopped some distance ahead, but the coaches were derailed. Five fell and piled up in a gully.

Two coaches were reduced to matchwood, while others were gutted. Two other coaches were trapped in a narrow, rocky abutment where one was demolished and the other had its sides torn off.—United Press.

### Morrison Hill Bones Identified

The human bones found at Morrison Hill last week have been identified, it was officially announced this morning.

They were identified by the Government forensic Pathologist, Dr. T. M. Teoh.

★ The bones were found to belong to people of Chinese race.

★ And that they were the remains, not of six but 25 people.

★ Also the bones of a number of children were found among them.

Dr. Teoh's findings therefore disprove the theory that the bones belonged to Indian troops, allegedly massacred near Morrison Hill by the Japanese after they surrendered in December, 1941.

At one time the Police were considering asking the Army's Special Investigation Branch to see if they could identify the remains, but Dr. Teoh's findings obviate the need for this.

### CONTINUING

A Government official told the China Mail this morning that Dr. Teoh was continuing his investigations.

He was now trying to ascertain how these people met their death.

It is believed that this part of Morrison Hill, now being excavated for the construction of a school, was a burial ground during the Japanese occupation of Hongkong.

As soon as the mystery of the bones has been solved the remains will be handed to the Sanitary Division of the Urban Services Department for burial.

### MURDERS INCREASE IN BRITAIN

London, Sept. 2.

The Daily Express today echoed public anxiety at the growing number of murders in Britain.

Seven in as many days is too many, said the paper.

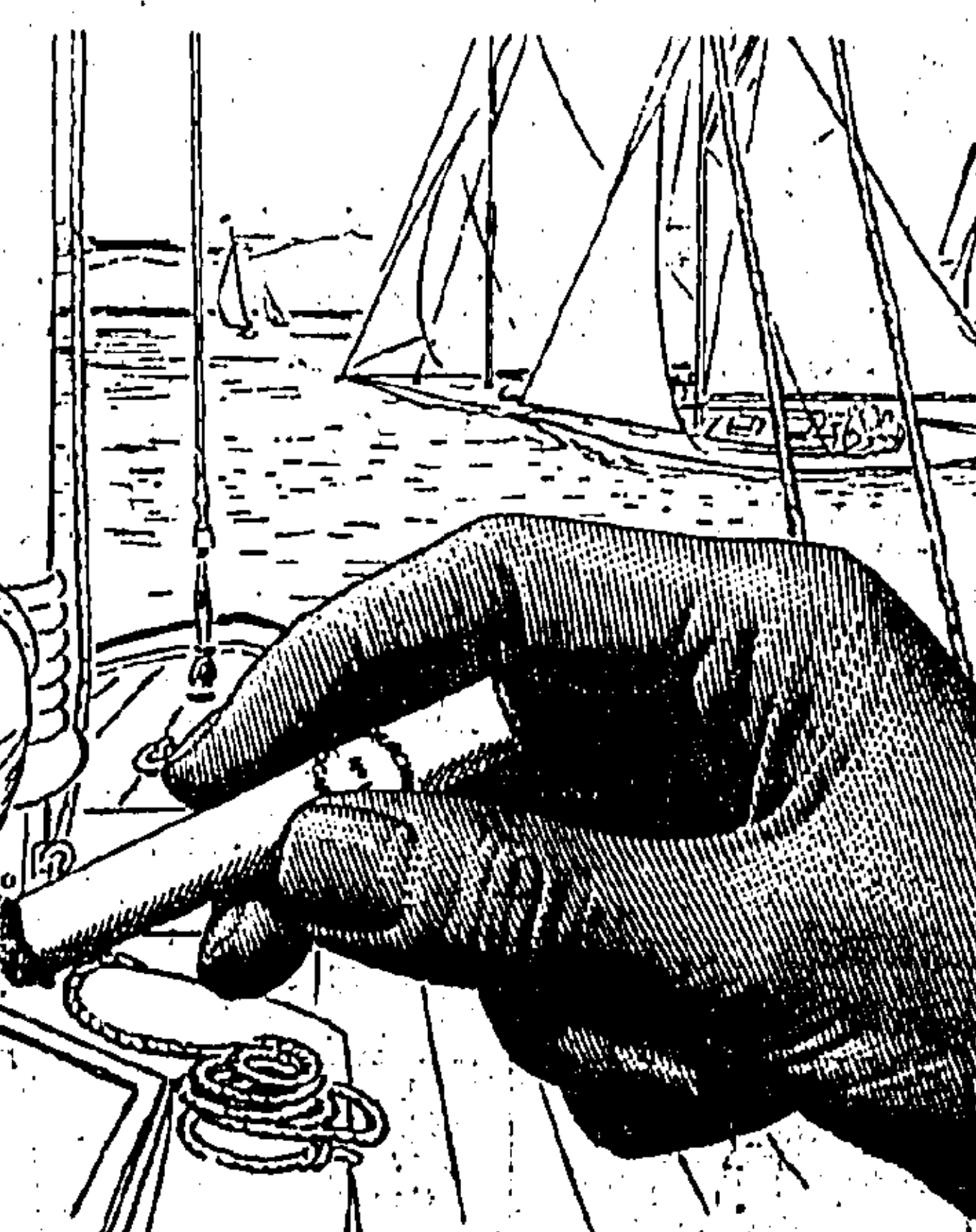
Recalling that there were 17 murders at large in the country, the paper said that there had been 90 murders since March 21, the date at which the new law on murder came into force.

Under this law, only certain categories of murder carry capital punishment.—France-Press.

### Repatriates

New Delhi, Sept. 2.

Up to August 1 last, 73 Chinese citizens had been repatriated to China from the United States through the good offices of the Indian Embassy in Washington. It was officially announced here today.—France-Press.



For extra pleasure and satisfaction—

**CHURCHMAN'S No.1**

the 15-minute cigarette







# STASSEN STILL OPTIMISTIC

## Believes Russia Has Not Closed The Door Yet

By ANTHONY ULLSTEIN

Washington, Sept. 2.

Harold E. Stassen flew back to the London disarmament talks today confident that Russia has not closed the door on the latest Western arms proposal.

Despite a denunciation of the plan by Russia's disarmament negotiator Valerian A. Zorin, Stassen told newsmen he will continue to press the proposal when the arms talks resume tomorrow.



HAROLD STASSEN

We should be patient and persistent.

He said he believes Russia shares an interest with the West in avoiding another war and that the United States therefore will continue its "patient and persistent" efforts to this end. Stassen, the US representative at London, left Washington National Airport at 1810 GMT on the first leg of the London flight after a 45-minute Labour Day conference with Secretary of State John Foster Dulles at the Secretary's home.

### Conference

Stassen declined to discuss details of his talk with Dulles. A reporter asked if, as an outgrowth of today's conference, the United States would have anything new to present to the London party. "We feel we have presented, last Thursday, a major move with support of a large number of the states of the free world, which if accepted by the Soviet Union would definitely improve prospects of lasting peace," Stassen replied.

### Explaining

"We will be explaining these proposals to an additional degree at the coming session." A reporter inquired if this meant that Stassen felt that Russia, despite its recent out-of-hand rejection of the Western plan, had not actually closed the door on it. "That's right," he replied. "The mutual interest in avoiding modern war is so large we feel we should be patient and persistent in these negotiations," United Press.

London, Sept. 2. Japanese and Canadian groups who attended last month's Youth Festival in Moscow left Peking for home today after a fortnight's tour of China. —United Press.

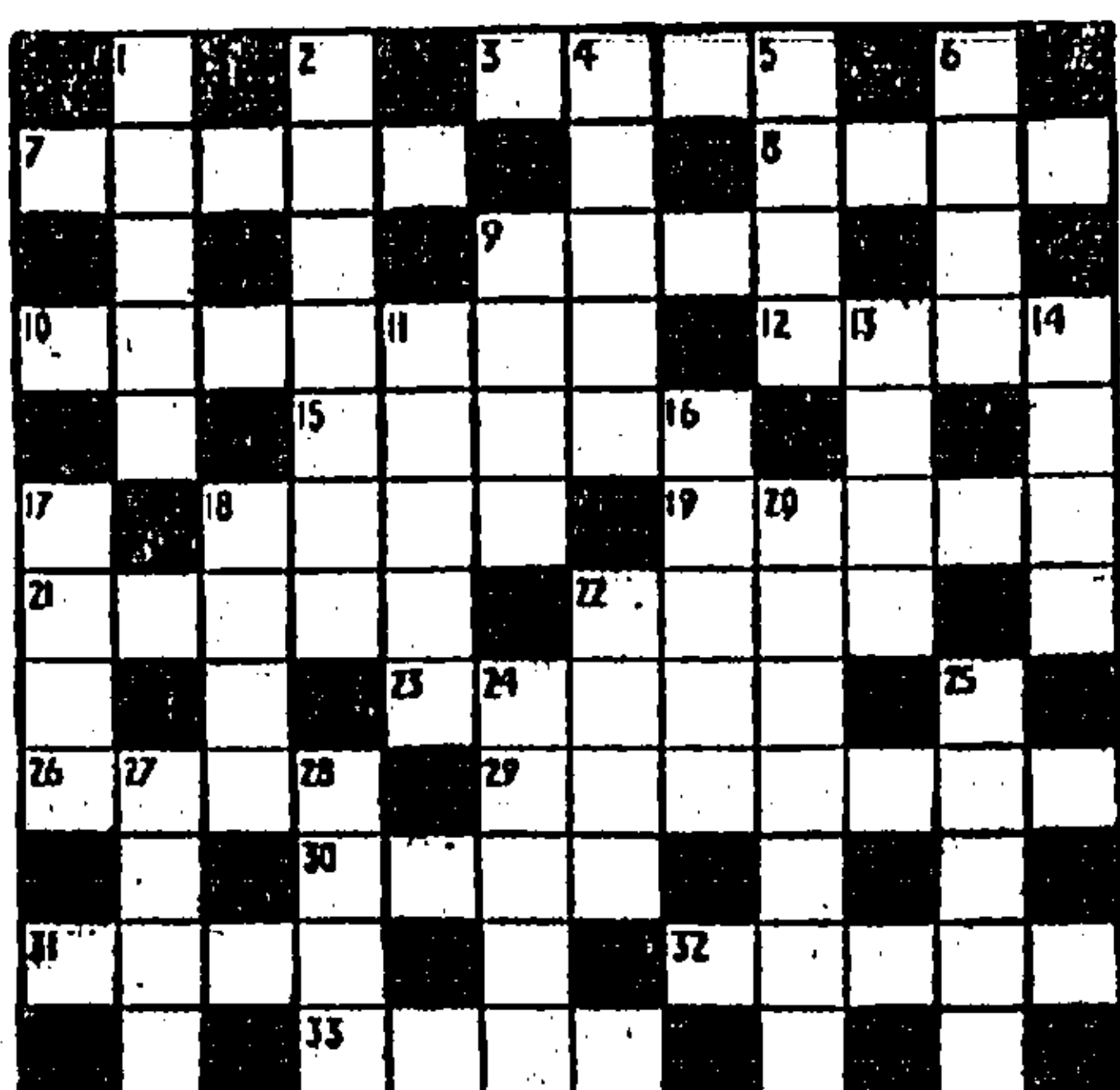
## SMUGGLED ARMS FOUND

Beirut, Sept. 2. The Lebanese police seized 30 automatic rifles, 15 pistols and 30,000 rounds of ammunition smuggled into Lebanon from Syria in the past 48 hours, it was announced tonight.

Five people, including a girl and two Syrians were arrested.

Most of the confiscated weapons have Egyptian markings, the police said, but official sources believe the ordinary arms smugglers without specific political objectives were involved. —Reuters.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



### ACROSS

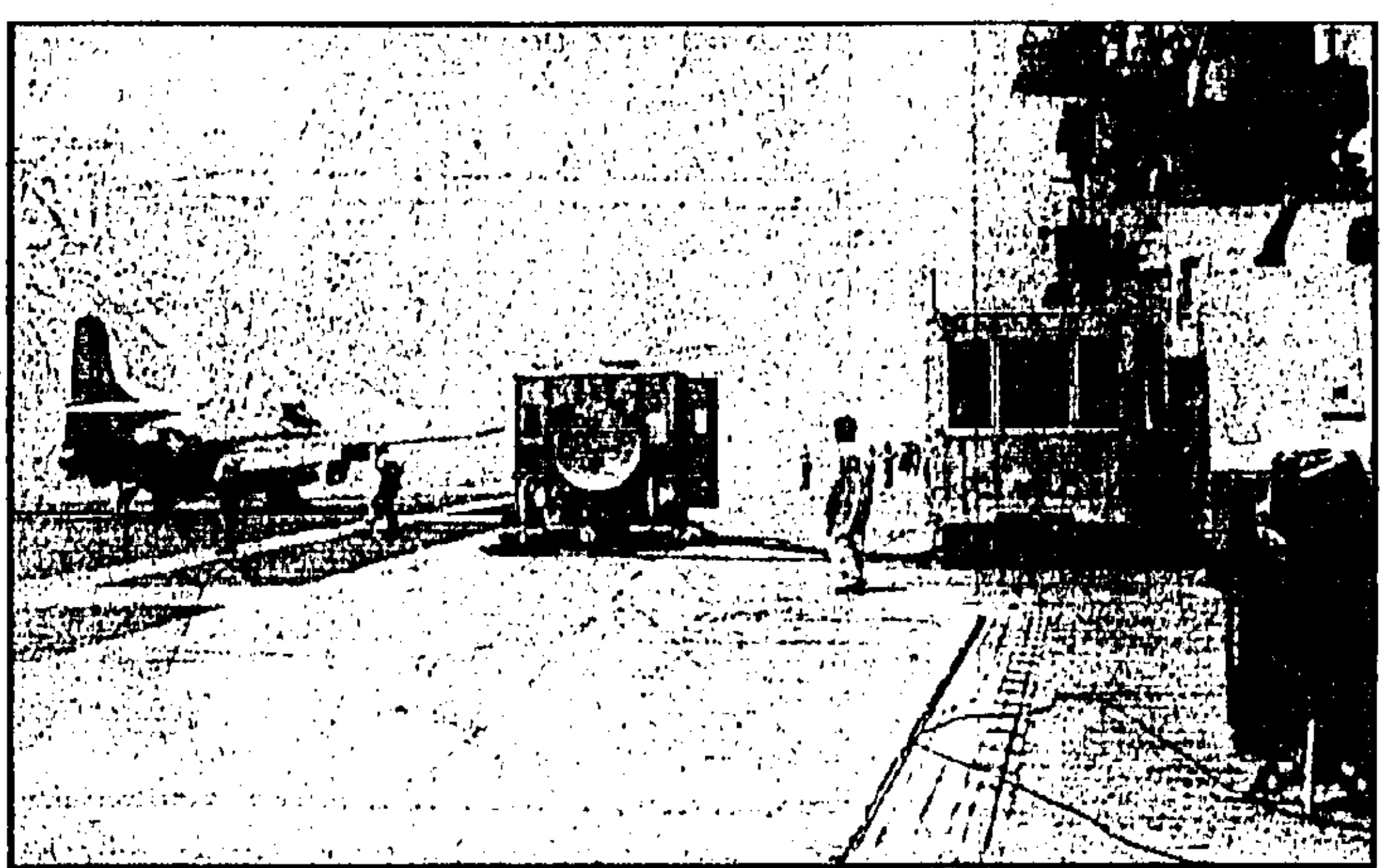
- 3 Imitate a fish? (4).
- 7 Dragged along (5).
- 8 Press one's suit? (4).
- 9 Filament (4).
- 10 Clothing (7).
- 12 The nervous go about on it (4).
- 15 Blizzes? (5).
- 18 House with a spoon, perhaps (4).
- 19 The top of the wedding cake? (5).
- 21 Not up to the mark (5).
- 22 Ominous date (4).
- 23 Down duck (5).
- 24 Trespasser's permit (4).
- 25 River of wine (7).
- 30 Cricket ground (4).
- 31 Not very generous (4).
- 32 Walked by multitudes? (5).
- 33 Merry song (4).

### DOWN

- 1 Almost defunct military formation (5).
- 2 Goes away (7).
- 4 Open country in Kent? (5).
- 5 Deep mud (4).
- 6 Medal that may be struck (4).
- 9 One expecting to succeed? (4).
- 11 Elevate—Cain, perhaps (5).
- 13 Singing (4).
- 14 They may be cracked (4).
- 16 Tears without back? (5).
- 17 Complains about the fish? (4).
- 18 Oats etc. (7).
- 20 Graven—(4).
- 24 This maybe (5).
- 25 Flying tree? (5).
- 27 Last word (4).
- 28 Very low price (4).

MONDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 1 Fracas, 7 Ewer, 9 Bulge, 10 Local, 11 Alto, 13 Trying time, 16 Frog, 19 Nest, 20 Despondent, 22 Ewer, 24 Opera, 25 Elite, 26 Oats, 27 Skewer. Down: 2 Rally, 3 Clean, 4 Sledge, 5 Decamped, 6 Felt, 8 Water, 10 Onset, 13 Fence, 14 Interest, 17 Adopt, 18 Appeals, 20 Nicer, 21 Exile, 22 Wood.

## AUTOMATIC CARRIER LANDING SYSTEM



The Bell Automatic carrier landing system has successfully completed all land trials and is installed aboard the USS Antietam CVS 36 for actual carrier flight operations at sea. This system is com-

pletely automatic, highly mobile, and is a combination of radio and radar. Radar locates the airplane and determines its altitude and position in relation to the carrier deck. An electronic computer does the rest, sending the necessary

course corrections to a device which directs the airplane into the desired flight pattern. The system takes into account the carrier's movement. If the airplane is not in the best attitude for a safe landing, the system automatically sends the airplane around for another attempt. This system will not only make all weather flights possible but can be used to land pilots who are either wounded or overly fatigued after flying long missions. Photo shows Navy F-3D aircraft taxiing forward after a successful landing aboard the USS Antietam using the Bell automatic carrier landing system. Guidance and control units are seen at the right of the picture.—Keystone Photo.

## GUIDED WEAPONS DISPLAYED AT FARNBOROUGH

By FRASER WIGHTON

Farnborough, Sept. 2.

Electrifying aerobatics by planes in the 1,500 miles-an-hour class climaxed the opening here today of the British aircraft constructors annual display. Test pilot Peter Twiss held a vast crowd of visitors from many parts of the world spellbound as he lunged the Fairey delta research aircraft—holder of the world's absolute speed record—about the skies at close to the speed of sound.

The Fairey delta broke the world record with a speed of 1,132 miles per hour last year, and still holds the honour.

### OFFICIAL BAN

An official ban on sonic bangs prevented the fliers from exceeding the speed of sound—760 miles an hour at sea level—but several fliers came within a knot of bursting the barrier. One was the English Electric PB-1 which recently achieved an unofficial speed of 1,500 miles an hour and which in the hands of test pilot Roland Beamont brought spectators to their feet with gasps as he flashed across the airstrip like a streak.

Another new supersonic machine which gave a spectacular performance was the Saunders-Roe 53 which has rocket motors as well as jet propellers and "carried" guided missiles. This display lifted the curtain on British progress with guided missiles of which only one has previously been shown publicly.

### IT RIVALLED

In extent it rivalled the guided weapons display at last year's International Air Show at Zurich and included these weapons:

The De Havilland Firestreak—an air to air weapon for fighters using infrared guidance and enabling the missile to "home" on heat sources such as those provided by jet engines.

The English Electric Thunderbolt—a surface to air anti-aircraft weapon which "homes" on reflections of the target provided by ground radar. It uses rocket propulsion.

The Fairey Fireflash—a Royal Air Force air to air weapon for training in beam guidance.

The Bristol Bloodhound—a surface to air anti-aircraft weapon in production for the Royal Air Force.

The Armstrong Whitworth Sea Slug—a surface to air anti-aircraft weapon for the Royal Navy, to be used on guided missile destroyers.—China Mail Special.

## Flood Relief

Tokyo, Sept. 3. Chinese planes, tugboats, barges and junks were reported today rushing to the relief of flood victims along the Sungari River north of the Manchurian City of Harbin.

The New China News Agency reported today that dykes along the Sungari, about 62 miles north of Harbin, had been breached last Friday by strong wind whipped waters of the swollen river.—United Press.

## English Abolished

Trivandrum, Sept. 2. The newly-elected Communist government of Kerala State (India) today decided on the progressive elimination of English as the official state language. It will be gradually replaced by Malayalam, the mother tongue of 14,000,000 in the state.—France-Press.

## A-POWERED MISSILE DENIED

Los Angeles, Sept. 2. A spokesman for the North American Aviation Company said today he knew nothing of a new revolutionary atomic-powered missile his company was reported to have produced. Asked about a report that the company was producing a new ballistic missile which would be powered by atomic energy and which would supersede any intercontinental ballistic missile now in production, the spokesman replied: "We know nothing about such a rocket."

### DIRECTORSHIP

The report appeared in a European newspaper which said the project was under the directorship of Dr. Hans Friedrich, who helped to design Germany's V-1 and V-2 missiles during the Second World War.

In Washington, Defense Department officials continued to refuse to comment on reports that the United States had fired the intermediate range missile Thor, early in June.

A Defense Department spokesman also refused to comment on a report appearing in the Miami Daily News, Florida, which said that the United States had fired the Atlas missile about 2,400 miles over the Atlantic from Florida.—Reuters.

## ANOTHER DIES

Calcutta, Sept. 2. The steward of an Indian Airlines Corporation Dakota involved in a collision with a British Hermes aircraft at Dum Dum Airport yesterday died in hospital today, bringing the death toll to four.—Reuters.

## 'Satan's Medicine' Causes Blindness Among Africans

Bulawayo, Sept. 2.

Much blindness among Africans in the Central African Federation is due to the use of harmful native medicines, according to the annual report of the British Empire Society for the Blind.

A survey in Northern Rhodesia revealed that one person in every 44 was blind, and that 30 of that number had lost their sight before they were 10. One-third of all children of school-age were blind.

In 80 per cent of the cases, blindness resulted from measles followed by the use of "Satan's medicine." The medicine men use an extraordinary variety of herbs, roots, berries, powdered shells and stones, and other ingredients, some of which, by their chemical action or because of the filthy manner of their preparation, can irreparably destroy an eye in a matter of hours.

### PROGRESSING

Centres for blind are being organised and work is progressing steadily with emphasis on the needs of those in rural and tribal areas.

In Southern Rhodesia a travelling clinic, staffed by eye specialists have completed three surveys of Matabeleland.

In Nyasaland, it has been decided to establish two village training centres for the blind, and in Northern Rhodesia there will be a central training establishment for African teachers of the blind throughout the territory.—France-Press.

## CHINESE EMBASSY ACCUSED

Rangoon, Sept. 2.

Rangoon's biggest English language morning paper, The Nation, today accused the Chinese Communist Embassy here of using Burma as the base of operations for the "free Thai" movement.

In an editorial the newspaper alleged that exiled Thai leaders had come to Rangoon as "guests" of the Chinese Embassy recently and they "had made extensive local contacts" during their stay.

### THAI EXILES

The Thai exiles, The Nation said, could have come to Burma only through the airline which Communist China operates. Such action, The Nation said, could embarrass Burma's relations with Thailand.

"We trust the Government will initiate an investigation into this most serious matter and warn China that it will not tolerate Burma being used as a centre for China's subversive aims," the paper said.—Reuters.

## Join the "MISS HONGKONG IN GLASSES" CONTEST

Open to any girl wearing glasses  
Closing Date: September 7th 1957.

- 1ST PRIZE: HK\$1,000.00 — plus one De Luxe set of Bausch & Lomb spectacles.  
2ND PRIZE: HK\$ 600.00 — plus one De Luxe set of Bausch & Lomb spectacles.  
3RD PRIZE: HK\$ 300.00 — plus one De Luxe set of Bausch & Lomb spectacles.

9 consolation prizes — one pair of Rayban Sunglasses each.

Just send in your photograph with Entry Form duly completed to any one of the leading opticians in Hong-kong and Kowloon or to Victor Warne & Co., (HK) Ltd., Alexandra House. Entry Blanks are available at all leading opticians. Entry photographs will not be returned.

The Judges' decisions are final. Judging will be based on the contestants' taste in matching harmoniously her spectacles with her features and dress.

The final will be held on September 10, 1957, at 6.00 p.m. The Venue will be announced later. The public is cordially invited to attend.

This contest is sponsored by The Amoriex Co., Inc., New York, and Victor Warne & Co., (HK) Ltd., and is dedicated to better vision and the promotion of visual aid as beauty aids.

### ENTRY BLANK

Name: .....  
Home Address: .....  
Phone Number: ..... Age: .....  
How Long Worn Glasses: ..... How often: .....  
Reason for glasses: .....  
Name and Address of your Optician: .....  
Occupation: .....  
Education: .....  
Modelling Experience, if any: .....  
Name and Address of photographer for your entry photograph: .....  
Birthplace of entrant: .....  
Color of eyes: ..... Hair: .....  
Height: ..... Weight: .....  
Note: Be sure to sign photo release form and return with Completed Entry Form and your photograph. ....

### PHOTO RELEASE

I hereby consent to the use by The Amoriex Co., Inc., New York, and their clients, agents, advertising agency, successors and assigns, of my name and picture, or either of them, for public relations purposes in regard to the "MISS HONGKONG IN GLASSES" contest of 1957. I also confirm that the picture I have entered in the competition is my property and reproduction rights do not belong to any other company or individual except for the above agreement.

(Name) ..... (Date) .....  
If minor, parent or guardian's signature: .....  
(Parent or guardian) .....  
(Address) .....





# Miss Collins brushes up her politics

I HAVE BEEN NEGLECTING WORLD AFFAIRS, SHE SAYS

JOAN COLLINS, who can always be depended upon to be as stunning as a straight right to the jaw, received me wearing a Japanese kimono of silvery silk—and pearls. The two set in gold on her finger were freshwater pearls, which she described as looking like "somebody's old dental filling."

She informed me that she was embarking upon a programme of self-improvement; I said I found it difficult to imagine what she could improve upon, and Miss Collins said it was her mind that she was alluding to.

I suppose it is the one aspect of her personality that in the past has not been excessively revealed, which, of course, is not to say that it does not exist. To meet Miss Collins and talk about her mind is possibly not every man's dream of Heaven. It can also be disconcerting because intellectual conversation tends to make Miss Collins wriggle about, with the result that her kimono does not reach as far as kimonos are supposed to reach. But I must not digress: It is Miss Collins's mind that we are examining.

"I desperately want to catch up with world affairs," said Miss Collins. "I have been rather neglecting them lately."

## World Travel

I said I didn't quite see that hadn't she been having dates with Mr Arthur Loew, Junior,

the millionaire's son, all round the world? Miss Collins pulled her kimono down several inches, so that it now covered her knees and said it wasn't to affairs of that kind that she was referring: It was politics and international relationships—between countries.

Also, said Miss Collins, she wanted to become a better actress so that she could have respect for herself; a body might be enough for the public but a girl could not go through her whole life congratulating herself upon having a body.

"I want to be able to do a play on Broadway," she said,



## LIMELIGHT

by THOMAS WISEMAN

"and get good reviews for a change."

Speaking of self-improvement—of a non-intellectual nature—was she going to marry Mr Loew? "I am not too thrilled by the idea of marriage," said Miss Collins. "You will remember I have had one experience of wedlock (to actor Maxwell Reed, from whom she was finally divorced). You can certainly say that I am not going to marry Mr Loew—yet."

## Best in Bed

I asked what else she was planning to do of an educational nature. She said she was going to take singing lessons and dancing lessons and read books. And she was going to learn Spanish while she slept.

"Yes," said Miss Collins, "I've bought one of those record courses which you play when you go to bed and then while sleep your subconscious mind does all the learning for you."

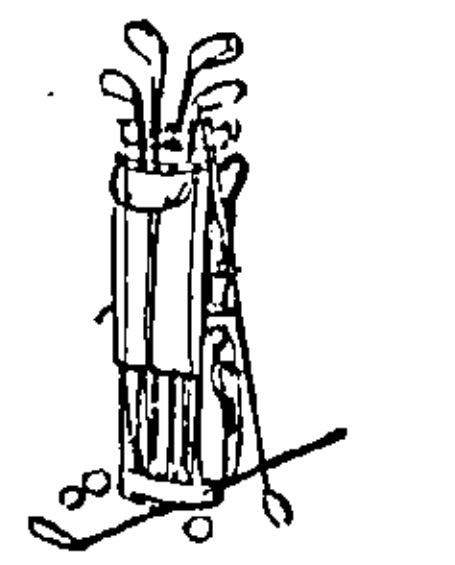
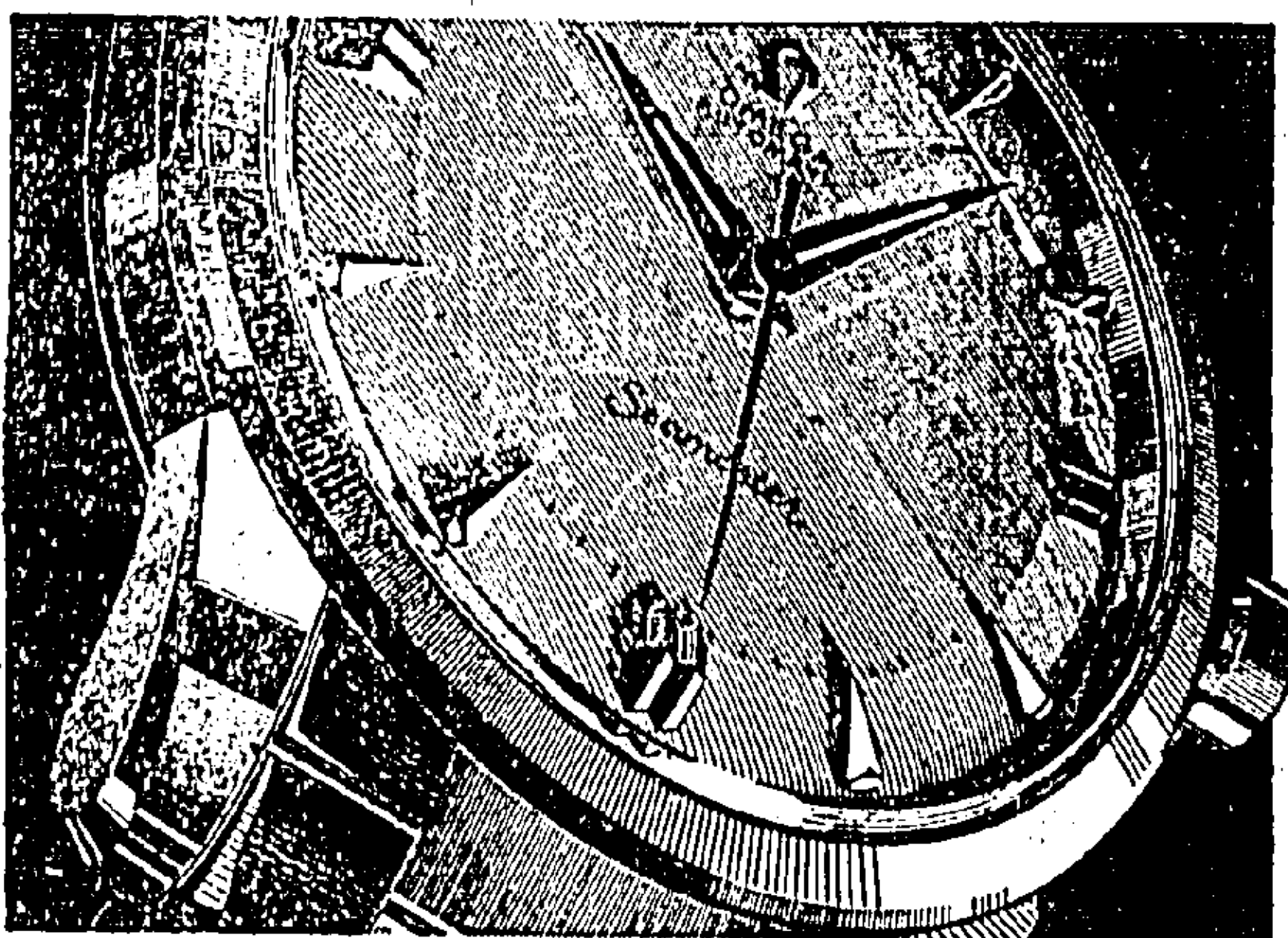
"And how's your Spanish these days?" I inquired.

"Well, so far," she said, "I haven't had an opportunity to try it out."

But next time Miss Collins is sent out to film in equatorial Africa, I wouldn't be a bit surprised if she came back speaking fluent Spanish. Whatever the disadvantages of being in remote and inaccessible parts of the world, out there a girl's subconscious does get more opportunity to learn Spanish.

## The Omega Seamaster Made for a Life of Action

Seals out Water — Seals in Accuracy



Omega Seamaster, self-winding, waterproof, shock-proofed, antimagnetic

**Omega Marks**  
A Quarter Century  
of Olympic Timing

At the Olympic Games, the results must be spelled out with the utmost precision. Since 1932, therefore, the organizers have entrusted Omega with the task of timing the Games. At Helsinki, Omega was awarded the Olympic Cross for its outstanding contribution to the Games.

The Seamaster was designed to share with you the zest of high adventure and the stresses and strains that go with it. In any climate... aloft, ashore and afloat... under the surface, too, you can count on the Seamaster's extra stamina and extra precision.

Wear it daily, and you never, never need to wind this automatic precision watch.

Developed from the watches we designed for Britain's Armed Forces, today's Seamaster is a favorite with pilots and navigators, golfers and skin-divers. Whatever your profession or sport, with the Seamaster on your wrist you experience the pride of wearing a famous precision watch especially groomed for the active life... for your roughest, toughest day.

# OMEGA Seamaster

The Watch the World Has Learned to Trust

**HONG KONG**  
(Names listed in alphabetical order)  
Artland Watch Company  
25 Des Voeux Road, Central  
Broadway Watch Company  
12 Des Voeux Road, Central  
Bodson Company  
104 Queen's Road, Central  
China Emporium, Ltd.  
82A Queen's Road, Central  
Ingenshi's  
163 Des Voeux Road, Central

Lam Yuen Fong Watch Company  
170 Des Voeux Road, Central  
Lee Jim Kee Watch Dealer  
9 Bonham Strand, East  
Lee On Watch Company  
124 Queen's Road, Central  
Reue D'O' Watch Company  
33 Queen's Road, Central  
Shul Hwa Watch Company  
77 Queen's Road, Central  
Tat Seng Watch Company  
104 Des Voeux Road, Central

**KOWLOON**  
Kung Bros. & Company  
124 Nathan Road (Mikar Arcade)  
Le Suisse Watch Company  
624 Nathan Road, (Shaw's Building)  
Tat Wah Watch Company  
K.L.L. 870 Nathan Road

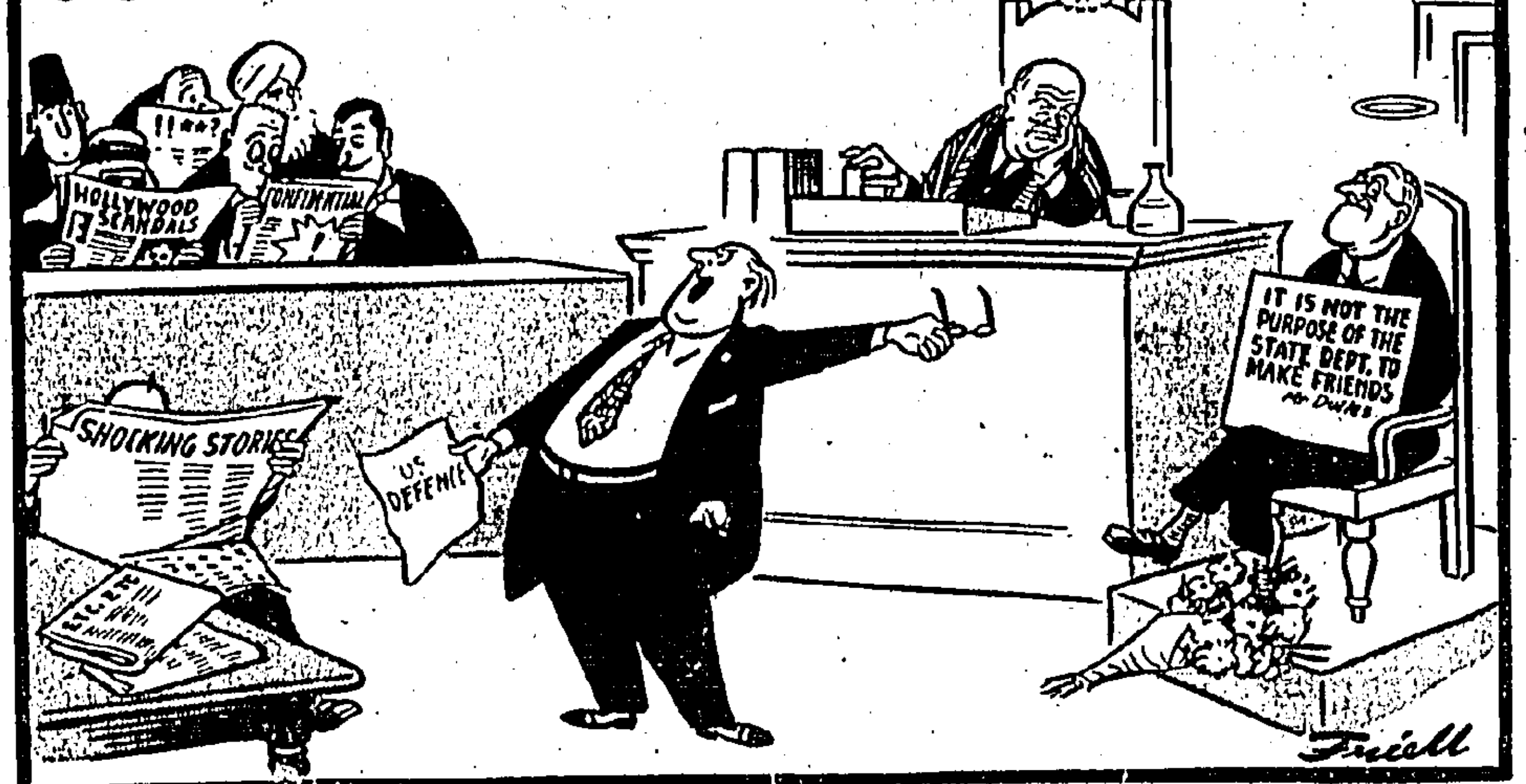
Société Suisse Pour l'Industrie Horlogère S.A. Geneva, Switzerland.

Sole Agents: OMTS LTD.

**OMEGA** *Thesof*

310 Gloucester Building

## INTERNATIONAL JURY



"Remember, gentlemen, there are other Americans—here is a man whose life is unsullied by scandal, romance or even friendship!"

LONDON EXPRESS SERVICE

# WHY I'M A HERETIC IN HOLLYWOOD

Los Angeles. I HAVE never seen Hollywood in such a panic. It is setting up a "Vigilantes Committee" in the film industry to try to make sure that "it can never happen again."

Stars take off in droves for Mexico, Canada, and the Pacific Isles anxious to avoid being "slapped with a subpoena."

There is agitated talk of He-detecter tests. A flash from London that affidavits are missing from the Bond Street offices of Confidential magazine causes new tremors.

A famous Hollywood director told me: "This thing will set us back 20 years. It is a public relations disaster."

I do not have to tell you why all this is so. The "Confidential" trial, now starting on its third week, dominates everyone's mind and most people's conversation, though I hear that many prominent film men have agreed to ban all mention of it at their dinner parties and pool-side cocktail do's.

The other night, at what I suppose you could call a typical Hollywood party they had a lien (thruared to a tree because the host was a famous astrologer and he was born under Leo. (The lion cost £45 to hire for the evening.)

But I soon noticed that the people to whom I was introduced, while chatting affably at first, tended to wince, murmur an excuse, and fade rapidly away when they discovered why I am in Hollywood.

## NEEDLESS.

BUT is all the gloom really justified? I would say not. I would say that Hollywood is in a quite needless panic.

I would say that, far from damaging the movie industry, the Confidential trial may give it the biggest shot in its collective arm that it has had in a long time.

And I would further say that whatever be the outcome of the terrible or otherwise shocking allegations that we have heard about this Maureen O'Hara, they have done her absolutely no harm at all as far as box office is concerned, and that any of her films released right now would almost certainly play to bumper houses. I contend that what the public craves for in its movie heroes and heroines is some of the old time colour and dash.

I think that the public everywhere is just a little bit sick of actors who are models of good behaviour, who pay off their marks, and play week-end golf just like stockbrokers.

This is a most heretical view and I do not suppose I shall find anyone in this huge area who would agree with me. On the contrary for the career men of Beverly Hills the most important thing in the world tonight is Maureen O'Hara's passport.

## DENIAL

FOR the flame-haired Irish actress came out with a spirited statement that the stampings in her passport (she became a U.S. citizen some time back) prove beyond a doubt that she was in Spain and England in November 1953, which is when she is alleged to have taken part in a shocking incident in row 35 of the stalls in Grauman's Chinese Theatre here in Hollywood.

Moreover, she wants more than anything else to get on to the witness stand in the Los Angeles Hall of Justice and deny under oath the allegations made by James

Craig, of St John's Wood, London, the former assistant manager, of Grauman's Theatre, who flew from London to give evidence.

And, to give added impact to her words, Maureen announces that she is putting the damages which she seeks from Confidential from 1,000,000 to 5,000,000 dollars.

(She is bringing a civil libel action against the magazine quite separate from the criminal libel charges made by the State of California and which are at present being heard in court.) So a good deal hangs on that passport.

The other night in 96 degrees heat I entered from Los Angeles through the week-end into the Bel Air, beyond Beverly Hills.

Bel Air is something you have never seen in Europe. It is a highly guarded and gloriously luxurious concentration camp for the very rich.

Maureen lives in a small white house which clings to the lip of a precipitous canyon. It is surrounded by eucalyptus trees and flowering azaleas.

Maureen's red head appeared briefly at the window as I walked to the front door. But she retreated and left it to her genial brother Charles Fitzsimons (Fitzsimons is Maureen's real name) to receive me.

Charles, who bears a marked resemblance to his famous sister, led me into the drawing room, lavishly furnished with green upholstered chairs and divans, old English silver and glassware and a vast fireplace framed in glittering gilt.

## DORCHESTER

HE discussed matters with me in a matter of fact good humour. "Look," he said, "is it conceivable that my sister would want to misbehave herself in a movie theatre? After all, you know, she has got a big, beautiful bed right here at home. But the point is that she was in Europe at the time."

And he gave me a detailed description of her itinerary from the time she left New York on October 6, 1953, until her return to America on January 11, 1954. After filming "Fire Over Africa" for Columbia Pictures in Malaga, said Charles, Maureen flew to London on November 20 and stayed at the Dorchester until December 18, when she flew to Ireland to spend Christmas with her mother.

The trial resumed before Judge Herbert Walker, who once long ago had a whirl in films himself. He played an silent film entitled "Bill the Office Boy" and the judge played Bill.

Then hardly had the judge left the Bench than Mrs Marjorie Meade, who had just been accused of blackmail, rounded on Assistant Attorney-General Clarence Linn, of California, and cried: "That was a dirty, low-down trick you played!"

The Dorchester hotel said that Maureen O'Hara stayed there from November 20 until December 22, 1953.



## SCANDAL AND THE BIG INDUSTRY

I don't see this uproar at all as others see it

FROM RENE MACCOLL

Meanwhile, outside in the corridor Paul Gregory, a witness who had accused Mrs Meade of trying to blackmail him, was explaining to a TV audience what else he would have said to court if he had been allowed to give evidence.

I find it particularly charming, when a couple of times each day, even at the height of the excitement, a postman comes ambling into court, delivers the judge's letters to him, are in... then you will see.

takes a leisurely drink of iced water, chats with the bailiff and listens to some of the evidence before taking his leave.

But Hollywood is not amused. The gloom in Beverly Hills and Bel Air remains unmitigated. And I say to Hollywood: Don't worry so much. Things may not be nearly so bad as you think. Just wait until the box office returns for next quarter are in... then you will see.

ALL IN A DOCTOR'S DAY—by CEDRIC CARNE

## YOU MUST BE ONE OVER THE EIGHT

THERE is a type of mind that leaps to the conclusion that disaster is imminent.

When one man is asked to return for another X-ray he assumes the worst. When another man is referred to a specialist he thinks he is already doomed. People just panic because of ignorance.

Take Hector Jennings. He sat in my consulting room with a face as long as an exclamation mark.

"But doctor, if they gave my wife a transfusion after her operation, surely her condition must be grave?"

Once, blood transfusions, during or after surgery, were given as final desperate measures. Nowadays there is no need for anxiety.

The giving of transfusions after operations is a common procedure. The surgeon orders it whenever a little more blood might benefit the patient.

Of course transfusions are given for other reasons also. Certain anaemias and burns, for example.

## HIS DOUBT

MR JENNINGS, though, had another worry. An anxiety that many have, though few talk about it. His nagging doubt amounted to this: Supposing the blood they give my wife has been given, say, by a murderer?

"After-all," Hector Jennings continued, "if I was given blood, would I know who gave it?"

He shared a common dark prejudice. He wrongly assumed that the blood of each person

carries in it the secret of individuality. Though thousands would not contradict this medieval belief, today such a conception is merely a subject for science fiction, and is the joke of science.

"Donors give a pint," Mr Jennings said, "I can't get a lot to give one alone."

We all have about nine pints of blood—one over the eight—and a healthy person, in the right age group, can well afford to give one pint away. In less than three months the body manufactures the missing pint again easily.

"All the same," I wouldn't fancy going around with a pint of someone else's blood in my veins for the rest of my life," Mr Jennings protested.

But the transfusion does not last very long. It merely licks the patient over when he most needs it, and gives the body time to manufacture its own supply.



By OSWALD JACOBY

**NORTH** 12  
 ♠ J 9 7 6  
 ♥ Q 8 5 3 2  
 ♦ 5 4  
 ♣ 6 3

**WEST** **EAST (D)**  
 ♠ AK 10 ♠ 8 5 4 3  
 ♥ 10 8 4 ♥ AK 9  
 ♦ 7 6 ♦ K Q J 10 9  
 ♣ Q J 10 9 8 ♣ 4

**SOUTH**  
 ♠ Q 2  
 ♥ J 7  
 ♦ A 9 3 2  
 ♣ AK 7 5 2

Both vulnerable

<b>East</b>	<b>South</b>	<b>West</b>	<b>North</b>
1 ♠	2 ♣	Double	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Opening lead—♠ Q

The play of the hand was short and bitter. West opened the queen of clubs. Eventually South was able to make his ace and king of clubs and ace of diamonds only. Down 1,400. Of course East and West had a game but it is very doubtful if they would have reached it if South had kept his silly mouth shut.

You, South, hold:  
 ♠32 ♥Q10875 ♦Q5 ♣1085  
 What do you do?  
**Answer Tomorrow**

**C**OMPLAINTS from mar-  
yacht-owners have been  
received by the police at Village  
franchise than at any other place.  
Recently someone published  
the names of their yachts and  
gave them new ones. Thus Ma-  
hector Koruthalolos appears as  
own Dirty Dog II; Mr Niki-  
Apteros, Bath Tub; and Zor-  
the Great Oceanic Laugauge; the  
Rajah of Dhundhurst; and  
Bombay Duck. In a drifting  
dinghy were found pots  
paint and brushes and  
visiting card bearing the  
caption: Baron von Huckle-  
und. Glucke, the name used by  
a gentleman who left his hotel  
by the roof, with his bill un-  
paid.

**A** MAN who booked a star at a matinee in the West End stood up, turned his back on the stage, and watched the performance through his legs. "It is a new angle on Art," he said to a programme girl in the interval.

"Can you cook?"

dragged the man out and Ting-a-Ling,  
marched him off, "I guess Arc is the most im-

(DOWN)

- Pick a bench for an involve  
meanings.
- Household problem ? This is tr  
lion's share. (4)
- Possibly hardy bloomer. (5)
- Be on their ambitious fellow
- Spends up. (10)
- Revel when he disappears. (4)
- Woman makes the most of it  
to him. (4)
- A trice may follow. (4)
- Mr. Brown's catfish feature
- River is in two vowels. (4)
- Was tardy but he's dem
- Bring up and some  
brought up.
- Thread of the pent  
(4)
- Break - and in places  
a kind of  
to a kink.

(4)

S	P	A	R	E	R	O			
O	T	A	T	A	I	V	A		
M	O	T	H	E	R				
P	A	T	H	E	R				
T	H	E	R						
S	P	E	R	U	N	D	O		
T	H	E	R						
T	H	E	R						
N	O	T	E	R					

Valentine's solution

(No. 0258)  
A tense position in which both sides have mating threats. What is Black's best move?  
**Solution No. 5257: 1 B-QKt2**  
**1 KxKt; 2 Q-QR6, or 1 . . .**  
**Q-B5; 2 Kt-Kt2.**  
*London Express Service*

"I almost forgot that," said Ting-a-Ling.  
"I guess fire is the most im-

Feeling very excited at being near to the mysterious noise, Rupert pushes into the wood. Almost at once he comes face to face with a cheerful young figure. "Why, if it isn't Simple Simon," he exclaims. "Whatever are you doing here? Were you making

chemicals which are highly inflammable or explosive.

it lands somewhere else, pour 2  
tbsp. furniture polish or liquid  
wax into a clean jar or coffee  
can. Turn container until the

**WHITEAWAY LAID**  
**CONNAUGHT**

**WHITEAWAY LAID**  
**CONNAUGHT**

**WHITEAWAY LAIDLAW & CO., LTD.**  
CONNAUGHT ROAD STORES







## HOME SOCCER RESULTS

London, Sept. 2.  
Results in tonight's English and Scottish football matches were:

LEAGUE TWO  
Sheffield United 0 Charlton Athletic 3.

West Ham United 1 Blackburn Rovers 1.

LEAGUE THREE SOUTH  
Colchester United 2 Queens Park Rangers 1.

Coventry City 1 Newport County 2.

Millwall 3 Crystal Palace 0. Port Vale 0 Sherwoodbury Town 0.

LEAGUE THREE NORTH  
Accrington Stanley 3 Rochdale 2.

Barrow 0 Hull City 0. Bury 1 Halifax Town 0. Crewe Alexandra 0 Chester 3.

Gateshead 2 Bradford 4. Mansfield Town 2 Carlisle United 0.

Glasgow Cup Semi-Final Replay  
Queen's Park 1, Third Lanark 3.

Scottish League Cup Play-off First Leg  
Scottish League Cup Play-off Montrose 1, Hamilton Academicals 0.—Heuter.

## Sports Diary

TODAY

Tennis Championships: Colony Ladies' Doubles, Colony Mixed Doubles, Colony Ladies' Singles, Club Men's Open Singles, Club Men's Hoop Singles, Swimming, Colony Diving Championships at LHC, 6 p.m.

Golf  
Junior Golf Competition at Shek-O.

TOMORROW

Tennis Championships: Colony Mixed Doubles, Club Men's Singles, Open, Club Men's Singles Handicap, Colony Ladies' Singles, Bowling, Open Triples: Quarter-finals at KDCG, 5.30 p.m.

## 27 Commonwealth Territories In Cardiff Games

London, Sept. 2.  
The British Empire Games, to take place next July at Cardiff, Wales, will have sports teams from 27 states or territories, it was learned here today.

Among them are Hongkong, Australia, New Guinea, New Zealand, Ghana, Pakistan, Singapore, and Singapore.

## CONCLUDING THE BILLY WRIGHT STORY

## FITNESS AND HARD WORK—TWO THINGS ABOVE ALL TO WHICH HE ATTRIBUTES HIS SUCCESS

By TREVOR HILTON

Billy Wright has not been without his critics as a player, and there have been those who claim that if he had not been the blue-eyed boy he would have been dropped more than once. But those critics were silenced during the World Cup of 1954, when Billy took over as centre-half, and despite his lack of height and natural aggressive, attacking style, gave wonder displays which brought praise from friend and foe alike, and stamped him as one of the truly great players of all time.

Wright is like a terrier, quite fearless and very strong on the ball; when, as he occasionally does, he attempts to burst through by himself, he is extremely hard to dispossess. His positioning is excellent, while his passing is generally accurate; playing with Wolves who favour the long, hard-hit ball, Billy seems to have lost the deadly accuracy of his short passing.

His tackling is strong, hard and ninety-nine times out of a hundred successful, and his heading is immaculate. Short for a centre-half, Billy nevertheless gets up in an amazing fashion to beat the tallest of centre-forwards. This is due to his peak fitness which enables him to leap upwards as if he were on a trampoline.

Fitness and hard work are the two things above all to which Billy attributes his success, and he makes no bones about the fact that he considers far too many of our modern youngsters do not take the game seriously enough.

He thinks there has been an overall decline in the keenness of our youngsters not only to play soccer, but to play it really well. As a kid he and his pals always had a ball with them, which they used in the school playground, the park, the rough lots and the back streets until only bedtime brought them to a stop. Today these things do not happen because there are far too many alternative amusements, including the menace of television, with the result that youngsters are taking the easy way towards amusement.

## MORE HARD WORK

Billy has said that far too many youngsters, when they sign professional forms, think they have reached their goal in-

stead of just starting on the road to the top—and the only way to the top is hard work and then more hard work; and when you have reached the top you can only stay there by even more hard work.

Stanley Matthews, whose training schedule, self-imposed, would make the average young man blanch, is the ideal example: Stanley at 42 is still on top of the heap, but it is terrific self-discipline and hard work which keep him there.

Billy believes that far too many clubs are lax in their training discipline, particularly towards their younger players, whether or not they have made the first team, should train every morning and have a coaching session every afternoon.

And there is no relaxation during the season. Monday morning they report for light training and games, which keep interest alive. They have the afternoon off. On Tuesday they start with lapping, followed by sprinting; then there is a stiff spell of P.T. and six-a-side games. In the afternoon the whole programme is done again. Wednesday morning they concentrate on ball control and then have a full-scale practice match; the afternoon is free. Thursday is a repeat of Tuesday. Friday more lapping and sprinting, and then team and tactical talks in preparation for the following day's match.

That is a pretty stiff programme, but Billy Wright is always anxious for more. He is always supremely fit, and that is why he so seldom misses a game through injury. Of course, like every other player he gets knocked but he throws them off almost overnight.

## COACHING SESSIONS

It has always been most noticeable when I have attended England training and coaching sessions before an international that Wright, who works harder than anyone, always joins the group containing young newcomers. Not to boss or bully, but to encourage by example and advice. The new boy, especially the youngster, always feels a little strange when he first joins the England party; thrilled at his selection, nevertheless there is a natural tendency to be overawed and shy amongst all these famous names. In all probability he will keep in the background by himself, not wishing to intrude. But not for long. Over will come Billy with that friendly infectious grin, to chat, introduce him to the players he doesn't know and skillfully to see that the lad becomes one of the party.

Consequently, when the time comes for the lad to line up, he feels he is one of the team, amongst friends and men he knows, and those awful hidden fears of getting black looks from his seniors do not exist. Obviously he will have those butterflies in his stomach before the kick-off of his first international, and there are many famous footballers who will tell you how grateful they were in the first few minutes of their first international, to get that encouraging grin and a cheery word from skipper Wright.

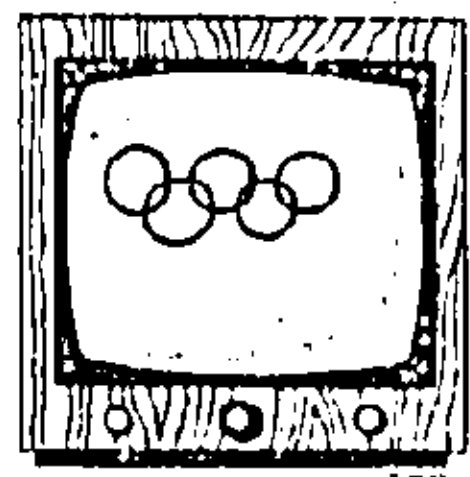
## GENUINELY LIKED

I can honestly say that never once have I ever heard anyone say anything to Billy's detriment. He is genuinely liked and respected by friend and foe alike; and, by the same criterion, I have never heard Billy say anything unkind about anyone else. Yet it would be foolish to underestimate him in any way, particularly on the football field and in training.

For there is one thing Billy abhors—and that is a slacker or player who is not giving 100 per cent effort. He never gives anything less than himself and he expects his colleagues to do the same.

That is Billy Wright, the first gentleman of football, and probably the greatest captain England have ever had.

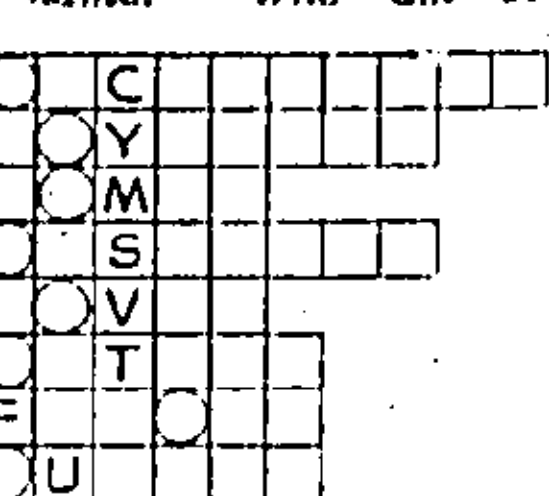
Long may that mop of fair hair adorn our football fields and be the focal point in all our international, at home and abroad.



- 1 Triumphant
- 2 These games
- 3 Sports
- 4 Linear measure
- 5 Competitor
- 6 More than yards
- 7 The end
- 8 Powerful nation
- 9 Railway this?
- 10 Australian town
- 11 Ripped platform
- 12 Red ones?

## NAMESAKES

INSTRUCTIONS: Fill in the spaces against each of the clues below with a word related to my life. The letters in circles spell out my name. Who am I?



Solution on Page 9

BE SPECIFIC

FLY

CATHAY PACIFIC

## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



MIXES LIKE MAGIC

LUZCO

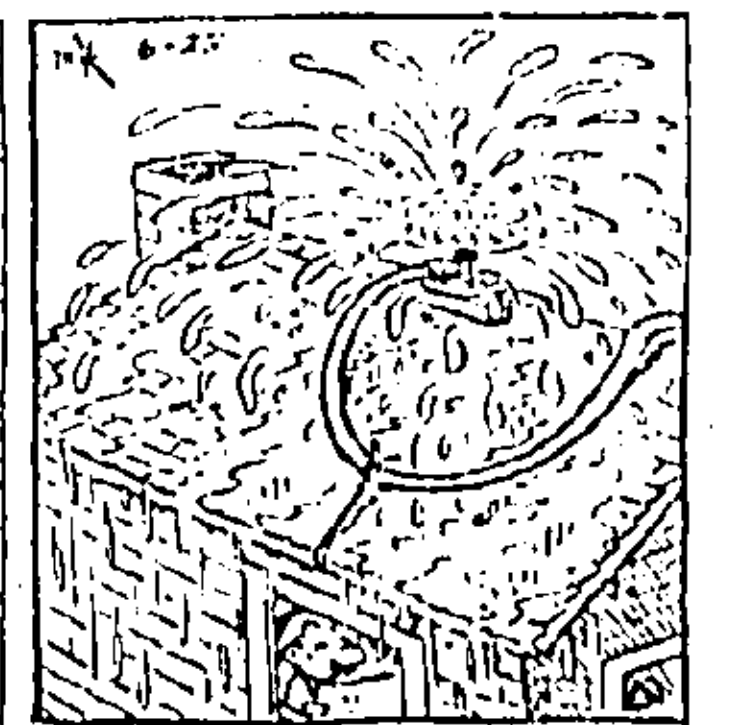
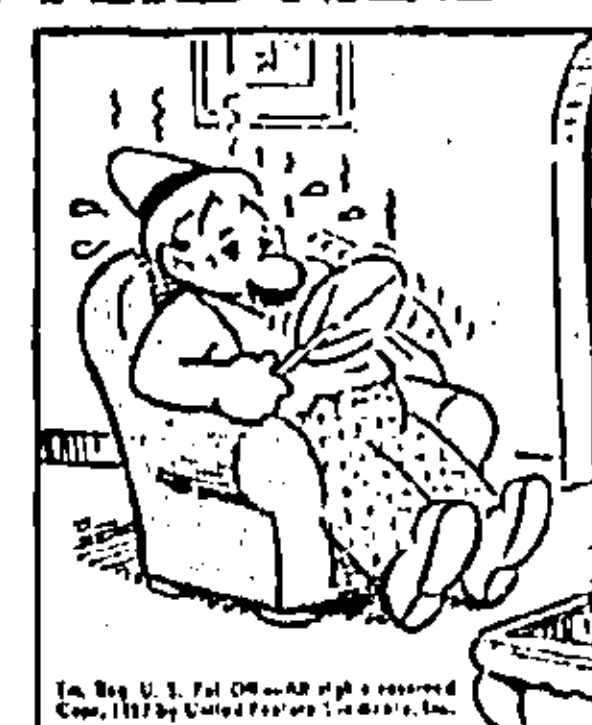
ICE CREAM

SIMPLY MIX.

CHILL, WHIP & FREEZE

## FERD'NAND

By Milk

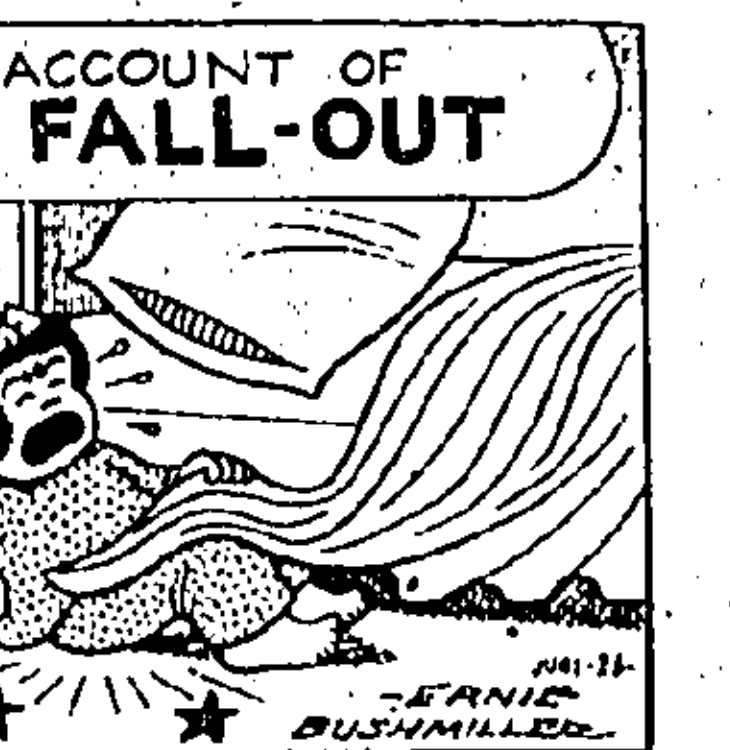


THE BEST IN THE AIR

SWISSAIR

## NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller

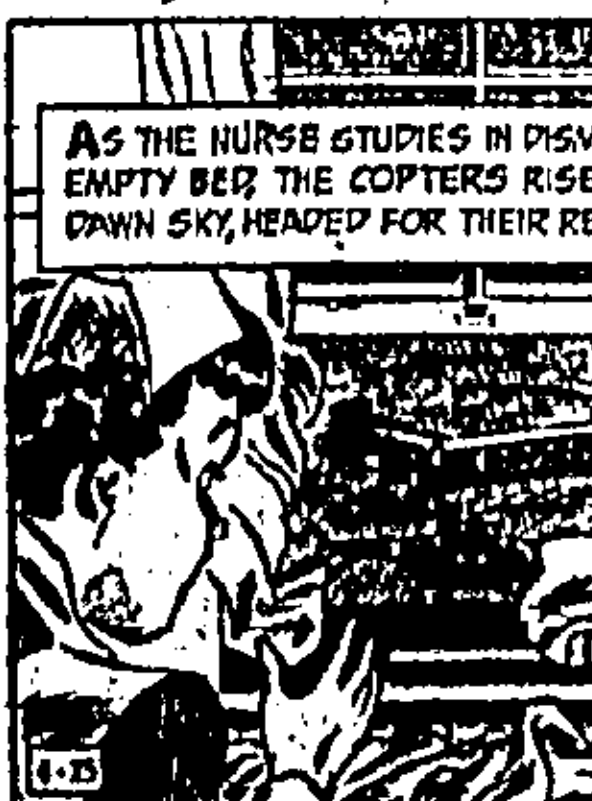


ROWNTREE'S

FRUIT GUMS

## JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins

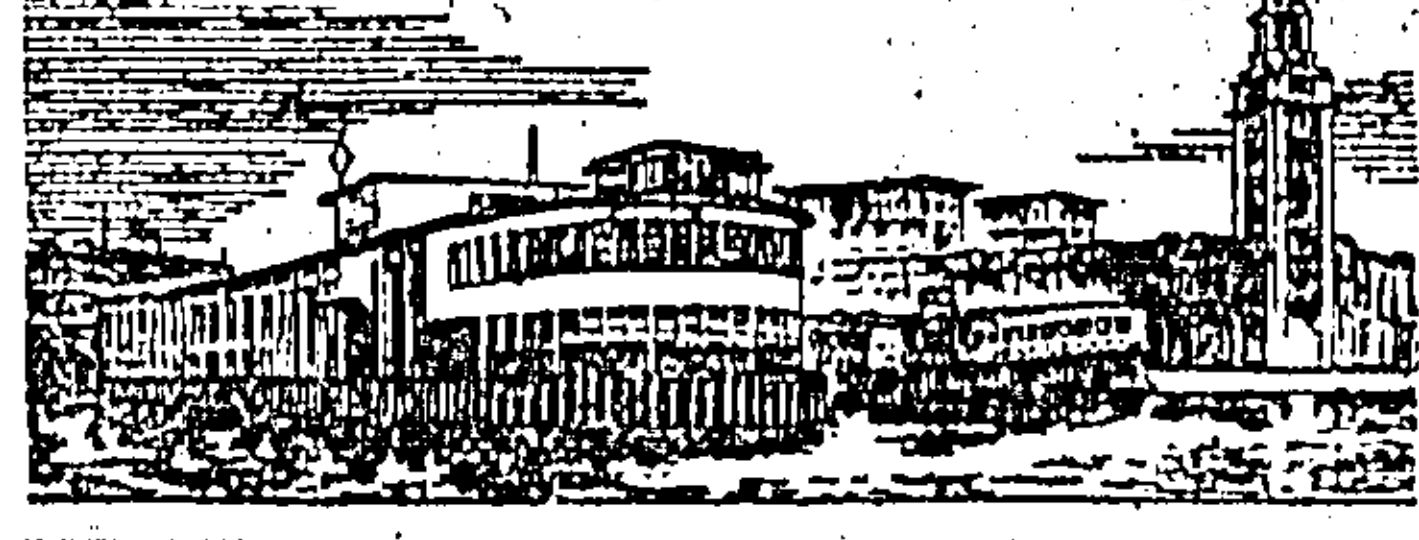


AUSTIN!

THE CAR for your HOME LEAVE

METRO CARS (H.K.) LTD.

## What's Best in Kowloon?



## Princess Garden

finest Peking Cuisine

CHOICE WINES  
MUSIC NIGHTLY 11 P.M. TO 2 A.M.

featuring  
RIC BELTRAN & HIS COMBO  
SONGS BY GRACE

Princess Theatre Bldg., Nathan Rd., Kowloon. Tel. 61593

Restaurant

EXCELLENT CANTONESE CUISINE

Music by LOBING

featuring  
RAYMOND & LITA (vocalists)

SHAW'S BUILDING, NATHAN ROAD, KOWLOON.  
(Opp. Broadway Theatre)  
Tel. 55700

The Artistic Palace featuring Magic Melody

RUBY

COACHING SESSIONS

It has always been most noticeable when I have attended England training and coaching sessions before an international that Wright, who works harder than anyone, always joins the group containing young newcomers. Not to boss or bully, but to encourage by example and advice. The new boy, especially the youngster, always feels a little strange when he first joins the England party; thrilled at his selection, nevertheless there is a natural tendency to be overawed and shy amongst all these famous names. In all probability he will keep in the background by himself, not wishing to intrude. But not for long. Over will come Billy with that friendly infectious grin, to chat, introduce him to the players he doesn't know and skillfully to see that the lad becomes one of the party.

DINE IN THE CHINESE WAY

While

ENJOY YOUR EVENING IN AN EUROPEAN ATMOSPHERE

Excellant Cantonese Dishes  
Wine • Dance • Music  
Lovely Songs by Well Known Vocalists

Champagne

Every night until 1.00 a.m.

Champagne Court, Kimberley Road, Kowloon.  
(Opp. to Hotel Miramar)  
Reservation Tels: 00001, 67000.

FOR "ZORIC DRYCLEANING"

CARPET SHAMPOOING

Call 59195 for collection

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

NEW TERRITORIES

FANLING, UN LONG & SHEUNG SHUI DISTRICTS

THE CHINA MAIL

is obtainable from the  
SHEUNG SHUI RAILWAY STATION  
Orders Accepted — Deliveries Undertaken



# CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG  
PUBLISHED DAILY  
(AFTERNOON)

Price, 20 cents per copy.  
Saturday, 30 cents.  
Subscription: \$600 per month.  
Postage: China and Macao \$3.00  
per month, U.K. and other countries  
\$7.00 per month.  
News contributions, always welcome,  
should be addressed to the  
Editor, business communications and  
advertisements to the Secretary.  
Telephone: 2511 (5 lines).

KOWLOON OFFICE:  
Sallybury Road,  
Telephone: 4145.

**Classified  
Advertisements**  
20 WORDS \$4.00  
for 1 DAY PREPAID  
ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS  
\$2.00 PER DAY  
10 cents PER WORD OVER 20  
Births, Deaths, Marriages,  
Personal \$5.00 per insertion  
not exceeding 25 words, 25  
cents each additional word.  
ALTERNATE INSERTIONS  
10% EXTRA  
If not prepaid a booking fee  
of 50 cents is charged.

**STAMPS**  
STAMP ALBUMS — "Collection  
Builder" series. New stock now  
available. All from South China  
Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham Street  
and Salisbury Road, Kowloon.

**SOMETHING EXCLUSIVE** Collector's  
books of 2000 stamps. New stock  
from 20 cents per book upward.  
An entirely new series. South  
China Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham  
Street, Hongkong and Salisbury  
Road, Kowloon.

**NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES**

**"DEMODOCUS"**

Damaged cargo on this vessel will  
be surveyed by Messrs. Paulsen &  
Hayes-Davies at 10.15 a.m. on  
Sept. 4, 1957, at 5, 1957, and  
consignees are requested to have  
their representatives present during  
the survey.

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.**  
Hong Kong, September 2, 1957.

**COMING TO BRITAIN?**

**AUTOHALL** — over 200 new drive  
yourself cars available. Special  
winter rates from £10 to £40  
per week. Recommended by A.A.  
& R.A.C. Any make of new car  
supplied without purchase tax for  
use in Europe and export after your  
visit. Write now for free colour  
brochure to AUTOHALL, Dept. 133,  
302, King St., London, W.C. 2, England.  
Autohall, London.

**To ADVERTISERS**

advertising should be  
booked not later than  
noon on Wednesdays.

**SUNDAY POST-HERALD**  
Space for commercial  
For the SOUTH CHINA  
MORNING POST and the  
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours  
before date of publication.

Special Announcements  
and Classified Advertisements  
as usual.



**Parasitic skin  
disease, itching  
eczema etc.**

**Mitigal**  
OIL & CREAM

**Bayer's LEVERKUSEN  
GERMANY.**

An advertisement  
in the  
**CHINA MAIL**  
GOES TO  
CUSTOMERS  
instead of waiting  
for them to come to  
you  
Use the  
**CHINA MAIL**  
regularly

## AUSTRALIAN NEWSLETTER

# Tycoon Ansett Adds ANA To Holdings

By H. KING WOOD

Sydney (By Air Mail).

A man who less than 30 years ago went broke trying to run a bus passenger service from Bendigo to Melbourne, last week figured in the greatest transport take-over in Australian history, and put through one of its biggest cash deals.

He is Mr R. M. Ansett, Managing Director of Ansett Transport Industries, who bought out Australia's second biggest airline—Australian National Airways.

Exact terms of the take-over have not been announced but it is understood that Ansett paid ANA £1,000,000 cash, will pay another £1,250,000 in 12 months time, and complete the deal with a further £1,050,000 in two years—in all £3,300,000.

The only major transport company which Ansett will not now control is the Government-managed Trans Australia Airways.

Mr Reg Ansett will now add to his not inconsiderable fleet of airliners ANA's six DC-6s, eight DC-4s, 20 DC-3s, two helicopters and three Bristol freighters.

**Big Fleet**

Ansett's fleet already consists of one Convair Metropolitan, two Convair 340s, four DC-4s and two flying-boats.

Ansett also have on order—and will begin taking delivery in the next few weeks—seven Convair Metropolitans—each worth £333,000 and three Lockheed Electra turboprop aircraft, each costing £1 million, delivery of which will begin in January, 1959.

These will be the fastest airliners in Australia, cruising at well over 400 miles an hour.

This means that a lot of money for one organisation to saddle itself with, but the reaction of the stock exchange has been more than favourable.

Five years ago Ansett's £11 shares were being quoted at 5/-, today they are quoted at 5/-.

Ansett's move is already causing a considerable flutter in the securities offices of TAA which hurriedly called a meeting.

ing of top executives throughout Australia.

Mr Ansett's deal will boost Ansett Transport Industries total annual turnover from £7 million to more than £20 million, whereas TAA's annual turnover is only about £10 million.

**MLC Building**

Australia's biggest office block—the Mutual Life and Citizens building—now dominating the skyline of North Sydney was officially opened by the Prime Minister, Mr Menzies, two weeks ago.

It was the Prime Minister's first public appearance since his return from overseas and although he excused himself for being "a little rusty" he was in rare form.

Looking for miles over Sydney from the top of the skyscraper Mr Menzies, who is a Victorian, said the view "almost made him like the place."

Speaking to a selected audience of 850 men and one woman (who is an alderman of North Sydney Council) Mr Menzies said he did not think there was an organisation in the world that could afford such a building—except the United Nations.

He reminded his listeners that the MLC was born just eight years previous to himself and therefore they could be termed contemporaries. But at that point the likeness ended, he said.

The MLC, he said, enjoyed enormous income—that was one difference.

The MLC also paid out enormous benefits—that was another.

Gazing around the indoor and outdoor gardens Mr Menzies said he was extremely pained to discover that in all the array of flowers there was not one "Menzies Geranium." (While he was overseas Mr Menzies agreed to allow a geranium to bear his name.)

He also said that he had recently given permission for a mutton bird to be named after him. At first he was not too sure whether this was a compliment or a dirty dig until he learned that Sir Winston Churchill also had a mutton bird named after him.

"Therefore," he said, "you can be sure that somewhere in space there is a mutton bird flying around named 'Winnie' and another called 'Pig Iron Bob.' (The name of 'Pig Iron Bob' has been with Mr Menzies since 1938 when, as Attorney General, he authorised pig iron to be loaded on to the steamer 'Delfram' in Port Kembla Harbour for Japan. When the steamer returned to load the pig iron on the 'Delfram' it remained in the harbour for many weeks.)

It was all good stuff and it went down extremely well with the mob.

**Migrants**

In 1956-57 non-British migrants reaching Australia exceeded the British by more than 11,000.

The totals were: British 49,597 and non-British 71,044.

To give some idea of the cosmopolitan population now inhabiting Australia, the foreign migrants last year were: 9,862 Hungarians; 7,773 Dutch; 5,180 Italian; 4,701 German; 3,466 Austrian; 3,059 Greeks; and

2,450 from Scandinavian countries. Another 5,000 Hungarians are to be admitted this year.

Alderman Hugh Foster, a member of Sydney's waterboard, has offered to give £100 to anyone who can drink 1d. worth of water in a week.

He made this wager when defending the water rates being levied by the Waterboard for the coming year.

Water rates are based on a Value-General, valuation of property and in some cases over the last few years the water rates have doubled.

**Sydney's Father**

Sir Edward Hallstrom has been named Sydney's "Father of the Year."

He was given the title a few hours after being presented with a bouquet of 150-inch high baby antelope.

The antelope is one of the hundreds of animals born at Taronga Zoo since Sir Edward has been chairman of the trust.

The award was made at a luncheon at the Australia Hotel in his honour, organised by the Father's Day Council.

**Trade Agreement**

Now that commerce and industry have had an opportunity to consider the effect of the new Japanese Trade Agreement it can be said with reasonable safety that farmers, and particularly wool growers, are the only people who can see in it any real satisfaction.

Textile manufacturers are particularly unhappy. Two of the leaders in the industries sum it up in this way:

A spokesman for Burlington Mills and Bradford Cotton Ltd at Maitland said the future of these companies will depend on the result of argument before the Tariff Board in Melbourne, as to the effect the new Japanese trade agreement will have on rayon goods.

The company was already feeling effects of the agreement in the anticipation of cheaper goods being available, he said. Quite a few wholesalers were not placing orders.

"What will happen in the future," he added, "depends on what happens to the trade agreement. It may be some time before we know where we are."

The Australian-Japanese trade agreement was a grave potential threat to all Australian industries in the anticipation of cheaper goods being available, he said. Quite a few wholesalers were not placing orders.

"What will happen in the future," he added, "depends on what happens to the trade agreement. It may be some time before we know where we are."

The Australian-Japanese trade agreement was a grave potential threat to all Australian industries in the anticipation of cheaper goods being available, he said. Quite a few wholesalers were not placing orders.

"What will happen in the future," he added, "depends on what happens to the trade agreement. It may be some time before we know where we are."

The Australian-Japanese trade agreement was a grave potential threat to all Australian industries in the anticipation of cheaper goods being available, he said. Quite a few wholesalers were not placing orders.

"What will happen in the future," he added, "depends on what happens to the trade agreement. It may be some time before we know where we are."

The Australian-Japanese trade agreement was a grave potential threat to all Australian industries in the anticipation of cheaper goods being available, he said. Quite a few wholesalers were not placing orders.

"What will happen in the future," he added, "depends on what happens to the trade agreement. It may be some time before we know where we are."

The Australian-Japanese trade agreement was a grave potential threat to all Australian industries in the anticipation of cheaper goods being available, he said. Quite a few wholesalers were not placing orders.

"What will happen in the future," he added, "depends on what happens to the trade agreement. It may be some time before we know where we are."

The Australian-Japanese trade agreement was a grave potential threat to all Australian industries in the anticipation of cheaper goods being available, he said. Quite a few wholesalers were not placing orders.

"What will happen in the future," he added, "depends on what happens to the trade agreement. It may be some time before we know where we are."

The Australian-Japanese trade agreement was a grave potential threat to all Australian industries in the anticipation of cheaper goods being available, he said. Quite a few wholesalers were not placing orders.

"What will happen in the future," he added, "depends on what happens to the trade agreement. It may be some time before we know where we are."

## WORLD RICE REVIEW FOR SEASON

London, Sept. 2.

The production of paddy in the 1956-1957 season, outside China, is estimated at the high figure of 127,000,000 tons, of which Asia produced 113,000,000 tons.

This is revealed in the August review by the Commonwealth Economic Committee of World Production of Rice. The review states that the exports of rice during the first half of this year have exceeded the figure of a year ago.

Indications are that stocks in Burma and Thailand will not be large at the end of 1957, while smaller crops and large export sales have reduced those in the United States.

**First Half**

The total exports of rice in the first half of 1957, the review states, promise to exceed those in the period from January to June, 1956. Shipments from Burma are unofficially reported to have reached 1,014,000 tons, an increase of 125,000 tons, while those from Thailand rose by 288,000 tons to 850,500 tons.

An unofficial report puts exports from Vietnam and Cambodia during the first half of the year at 225,000 tons compared with 48,000 tons shipped in the whole of 1956.

During the first months of this year, consignments from the United States rose by 209,000 tons to 435,300 tons. In Italy, however, there was a decrease of over 85,000 tons in the first four months of the year.—LPS.

## RADIO Hongkong

5.30 p.m. "Over the Hills and Far Away" introduced by Mavis; 6.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 4.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 5.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 6.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 7.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 8.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 9.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 10.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 11.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 12.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 1.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.30 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 2.45 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.00 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.15 p.m. "The King of the Jungle" introduced by Mavis; 3.30 p.m



## TRADE and COMMERCE SECTION

## CONFERENCE WITH A DIFFERENCE

## Ottawa Meeting Could Reshape Commonwealth Economic Relations

From C. GORDON TETHER

London, Sept. 2.

It seems unlikely that big decisions of immediate practical importance will emerge for the conference of Commonwealth Finance Ministers that is assembling at Ottawa towards the end of September at the invitation of Prime Minister Diefenbaker.

But the meeting could set in motion a reshaping of economic relations within the region that would ultimately prove of great benefit to older and newer members alike.

There have of course been frequent meetings—formal and informal—between representatives of Commonwealth countries since the end of the war to discuss economic issues of mutual interest. But the Ottawa get-together can be regarded as a conference with a difference.

## Deeper Thinking

It is not only that it is being held on the initiative of a country that—because it does not share with other Commonwealth countries membership of sterling area system—has hitherto taken rather less active interest than other members in regional economic problems. In addition the Canadian Premier has made it clear that he intends to challenge Commonwealth countries to do some much deeper thinking about their economic relations than they have done up till now.

It is true that the memorandum that the Canadian Government has circulated to Commonwealth governments—setting out the agenda for a Commonwealth trade conference—it is putting up for discussion at the Ottawa meeting—makes no mention of some of the major projects Mr. Diefenbaker was reported earlier to have in mind—such as re-orientation of Canada's own trade to reduce its present strong emphasis in favour of United States, the strengthening of Imperial Preference, and the comprehensive review of the Ottawa trade agreements of the 1930s.

But it does include three matters of great current and future importance to all member countries. They concern problems of assistance to underdeveloped Commonwealth countries, disposal of surplus food stocks and United Kingdom proposals for participation in European Free Trade Area.

## Proposed Agenda

Indeed the proposed agenda is well thought out both for what it omits and for what it includes. Taking omissions first it is evident that, however much the new Canadian Government may feel it desirable to reverse in some measure the economic processes that have resulted in the great strengthening over the past few decades of Canadian ties with the United States at the expense of links with the Commonwealth, it would be impossible to make major policy changes in this field in short-term without running the risk of damaging the country's economic system in a serious way.

In the long run it might help Canada and it would almost certainly help the Commonwealth. If the Dominion were to enlarge the proportion of her total purchases of raw materials and manufactured goods she obtains from the sterling area countries. For this would to some extent relieve dollar difficulties of other Commonwealth countries and thereby place them in the position to expand their purchases of Canadian goods including goods that Canada is at present having difficulty in disposing of to other markets.

But it has to be recognised that as long as Canada is included in the dollar area there is no easy way in which such diversion of her import and export trade can be brought about. And with the maintenance of her healthy external payments position dependent upon the continuance of substantial inflow of American capital, she is not likely to find it convenient to associate herself more closely with the sterling area, at the present time.

Then again, no conference that has chosen as one of its main tasks the re-orientation of the Ottawa system of Commonwealth preference with a view to encouraging develop-

ment of Inter-Commonwealth trade would stand much chance of being successful at the present time. The great majority of Commonwealth countries including many of the older as well as most of the new member countries—are naturally anxious to strengthen their own industrial structures, seeing in intensive development in this field their best hope of raising inadequate living standards quickly.

This being so their present inclination is to reinforce rather than abate tariff structures aimed to protect local industries against competition from abroad—including competition from industrialised countries of the Commonwealth. Any proposals that seemed likely to interfere with their freedom to tread this path would certainly meet with a cool reception.

## Arrangements

By contract on three major topics that the Canadian Government has put forward for negotiations, there is scope for co-operation between Commonwealth countries of the most valuable kind. Taking first the question of help for underdeveloped countries, it is well known that the demand for financial backing for development in the Commonwealth grows steadily larger. Yet the United Kingdom, which has been providing money for this purpose at a rate of some £200 million annually in recent years, is so fully extended that she cannot provide any additional funds.

It is, however, possible that if sufficient technical arrangements could be made, some of the other Commonwealth countries—notably such older members as Australia, Canada and New Zealand—might be able to do a little more than they have in the past to assist newer countries. And this, even though their own large capital development programmes will not always leave them much to spare for use elsewhere.

Secondly, by frontal attack on the problem of surplus stocks—such as Canada's wheat, Australia's wheat and meat and New Zealand's dairy produce—the Commonwealth might be able to ease economic problems that are cropping up in surplus countries by present lack of markets for some types of produce, and at the same time contribute to a solution of payments problems of countries like India that are hard put to cover the cost of essential food imports.

## Uncasiness

Finally, discussion of economic problems arising in the Commonwealth for the proposed United Kingdom Free Trade Area would certainly help to reduce uncertainty that many Commonwealth countries are evidently feeling about this matter. There have been signs during the past month or two that a European Free Trade Area that excludes agricultural produce from its scope may be practical impossibility owing to the unwillingness of a number of Continental countries to participate in the plan on this basis. It may well be therefore that a situation will arise wherein the plan will either have to be modified to bring agricultural products in some measure within its range or be scrapped altogether.

United Kingdom's attitude in such a situation would be of vital importance not only to the Commonwealth but also to the Commonwealth. It is most desirable therefore that the Commonwealth countries should explore these questions in good time so that when the United Kingdom does set it will have—as far as possible—support and understanding of the overseas Commonwealth. —London Express Service.

## HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

## Our Own Correspondent

Business done on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$300,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

Shares	Buyers	Sellers
BANKS		
HK Bank	675	
INSURANCES		
Union	99 1/2	
London	34 1/2	220 @ 91
SHIPPING		
Wharfedale	7.80	7.85 5000 @ 7.80
DOCKERS, ETC.		
K. Wharf	122	120
Dock	40 1/2	500 @ 50
Prov't (O)	12.10	12.20 100 @ 12.10
(Rta)	1.40	338 @ 1.42
LAND, ETC.		
HK Hotel	16.30	16 1/2 @ 30.25
HK Land	30 3/4	300 @ 30.25
Humphreys	10.10	10.20 500 @ 10.20
Amalg.	1.45	1.47 2000 @ 1.47
Utilities		
Tram	23.30	23 1/2 @ 23.40
Central	100	80 @ 10 1/2
C. Light (O)	10 1/2	10.60 80 @ 10 1/2
(Rta)	12.70	12.80 100 @ 12.70
Electric	20	20.30 1000 @ 20.30
Macao	10.40	10.50 500 @ 10.50
Telephone	27.70	28 @ 27.80
INDUSTRIALS		
Central	31 1/2	32 1/2 @ 32
Rope	14.20	
SPINNING		
Dairy	10.00	10.10 500 @ 10.10
Waters	12 1/2	12.50 @ 12 1/2
Zinc	13.70	13.80 @ 13.70
COTTONS		
Miscellaneous	4.45	1000 @ 4.47
Vibro	15.80	

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

INDUSTRIALS  
Central 31 1/2 32 1/2 @ 32  
Rope 14.20  
SPINNING  
Dairy 10.00 10.10 500 @ 10.10  
Waters 12 1/2 12.50 @ 12 1/2  
Zinc 13.70 13.80 @ 13.70  
COTTONS  
Miscellaneous 4.45 1000 @ 4.47  
Vibro 15.80

Electric 20 29.30 1000 @ 29.30  
Macao 10.40 10.50 500 @ 10.50  
Telephone 27.70 28 @ 27.80

## LABOUR DAY HOLIDAY

The American markets were closed yesterday owing to the Labour Day holiday.

## WORLD RUBBER MARKETS

Singapore, Sept. 2. The market opened lower on disappointing overseas advices but it stood on short covering especially of September position.

There was a good interest for lower sheets but sellers were reserved and the market was generally quiet with little factory interest. Futures:

No. 1 rubber per lb.	Sept. 20-21/57	Oct. 20-21/57	Nov. 20-21/57
No. 1 rubber per lb.	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2
No. 2 rubber per lb.	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
No. 3 rubber per lb.	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Spot rubber unbleached	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Blanket crepe	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
No. 1 pale crepe	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2

LONDON  
The rubber market was very quiet with spot quoted at 20 1/2 pence per lb. Prices:

No. 1 rubber per lb.	20-21/57	20-21/57	20-21/57
No. 1 rubber per lb.	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2
No. 2 rubber per lb.	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
No. 3 rubber per lb.	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Spot rubber unbleached	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Blanket crepe	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
No. 1 pale crepe	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2

AMSTERDAM  
The rubber market was very quiet today. Prices closed in guilders per kilogram, cif Sept. as follows:

No. 1 rubber	25 1/2 paid	25 1/2 paid	25 1/2 paid
No. 1 rubber	25 1/2	25 1/2	25 1/2
No. 2 rubber	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2
No. 3 rubber	23 1/2	23 1/2	23 1/2
No. 1 crepe	23 1/2	23 1/2	23 1/2

LONDON  
The tin market was steady during the morning session. Spot was marked down 1/4 and 3-months 1/4 to 275 1/4 and 736 1/4, respectively. Turnover was 60 tons.

Prices closed at the end of the official morning session, in sterling per long ton as follows:

Spot	73 1/2 buyers	73 1/2 buyers	73 1/2 buyers
Spot	73 1/2	73 1/2	73 1/2
3-month	73 1/2	73 1/2	73 1/2

In the afternoon session, the market was steady but quiet. Spot was unchanged at 275 1/4 and 3-month rose 1/4 to 737 1/4, turnover was 20 tons. Prices closed at the end of the unofficial afternoon session, in sterling per long ton as follows:

Spot	73 1/2 buyers	73 1/2 buyers	73 1/2 buyers
Spot	73 1/2	73 1/2	73 1/2
3-month	73 1/2	73 1/2	73 1/2

LONDON  
The stock market was quietly firm today. Gilt-edged securities lost ground in the face of tomorrow's gold reserve figures and closed with losses up to 1/2.

Oil shares closed higher. Shell rose 5 1/4 to 197 1/4 in allowance of quarterly figures expected soon.

Industrial shares were selective but firm. Imperial Chemicals dipped 1 1/4.

Gold shares were inclined to ease and copper reacted after early firmness.—United Press.

LONDON  
The stock market was quietly firm today. Gilt-edged securities lost ground in the face of tomorrow's gold reserve figures and closed with losses up to 1/2.

Oil shares closed higher. Shell rose 5 1/4 to 197 1/4 in allowance of quarterly figures expected soon.

Industrial shares were selective but firm. Imperial Chemicals dipped 1 1/4.

Gold shares were inclined to ease and copper reacted after early firmness.—United Press.

LONDON  
The stock market was quietly firm today. Gilt-edged securities lost ground in the face of tomorrow's gold reserve figures and closed with losses up to 1/2.

Oil shares closed higher. Shell rose 5 1/4 to 197 1/4 in allowance of quarterly figures expected soon.

Industrial shares were selective but firm. Imperial Chemicals dipped 1 1/4.

Gold shares were inclined to ease and copper reacted after early firmness.—United Press.

LONDON  
The stock market was quietly firm today. Gilt-edged securities lost ground in the face of tomorrow's gold reserve figures and closed with losses up to 1/2.

## AMERICANS HOPING FOR BETTER TRADE WITH MALAYA NOW

By JOHN MORKA

New York, Sept. 2.

American financial circles are strongly hopeful for the economic growth of the Federation of Malaya which embarked on a new chapter in its long history last Saturday as the newest self-governing member of the British Commonwealth.

They envision some loosening up of commercial ties between the United States and Malaya, possibly leading ultimately to an expansion of two-way trade and an increase in the flow of American investments to that area.

These circles point out that basically the internal economic situation in Malaya is good. If rubber and tin prices hold up, in 1958 there will be two commodities accounted for more than two-thirds of the country's US\$750-million export—there is a good chance that the budget will be balanced this year. Although Malaya had a trade imbalance of \$4 million in the first quarter, the trend was expected to be reversed by the end of the year, leaving the overall export-import account in balance or close to it.

In 1958, exports of Singapore to Malaya are estimated at US\$4,100,000,000 against imports of US\$4,163,000,000. Rubber and tin prices have held fairly stable this year, another encouraging factor.

## THE KEY

In the view of experts here, the key to Malaya's economic progress lies in the success of the Federation's five-year development programme aimed at improving transportation, power and agriculture.

The project calls for an expenditure of US\$1,358 billion for capital development in the 1950-60 period, with the bulk of this outlay expected to be financed by the Federation. The United Kingdom has agreed to lend US\$320 million during this period.

American banking sources, however, insist that the five-year programme may suffer a setback unless some substantial assistance and investment is obtained from abroad. Otherwise, they point out, the low level of internal savings may make it necessary to resort to higher taxation and possible even some deficit financing.

Legislation by the Federation guaranteeing favourable climate for the remittance of dividends for foreign companies and for the repatriation of capital will go a long way toward attracting such overseas investments these sources emphasize.

## PLUS AND MINUS

American financial quarters view the plus and minus elements in the Federation's economy in the following terms:

★ 1. Malaya is considered one of the most prosperous countries in Asia, with a per capita income of about US\$235, next to Singapore the highest in Southeast Asia. Private export markets and the insurance activities have, however, cut heavily into Government revenues and slowed down the expansion of agriculture and mining production.

Under a Government-sponsored project launched in 1951 to lower rubber production costs by replanting with improved varieties, only a quarter of the proposed acreage has been replaced with higher yielding rubber trees. Other cash crop—oil palm, tea—have also suffered from insecurity in rural areas, as has the raising of food for domestic consumption.

In addition production of tin ore, the most important mineral, has likewise been held back, barely reaching former levels, plagued by mounting costs and high taxes. Tin output in 1954 and 1955 totaled 61,000 tons, increasing only to 62,000 tons in 1956. Despite increased production of tin plate, technological advances in tinplating has kept world consumption at a fairly even level. If the insurrectionist uprisings can be contained—and indications are that considerable progress is being made in this direction—Malaya can get on more rapidly with its urgent development programme. In the opinion of these experts.

★ 2. The Federation's overall financial position is

## American Steel Production Reaches New High

Cleveland, Sept. 2.

United States mills produced a total 2,112,000 net tons of steel last week, pushing the all-time record for first eight months of any year to 78.6 million tons.

The figure represented a 6.2 million-ton increase over the corresponding period for 1956, according to Steel Institute. Last week's yield—82.1 per cent of rated industrial capacity—continued the steady advance of three consecutive weeks and prompted hopes among producers that output would continue to rise.

The weekly magazine predicted "significant improvement" in steel demand would begin during the last quarter among producers of machine tools, foundry equipment and industrial furnaces.

ENCOURAGEMENT  
Steel said the tool builders are most optimistic because of reports about three "major" automobile projects, tooling for which would have to be ordered this autumn.

Foundries will probably increase buying, Steel predicted, because of renewed demands for castings from railroad car builders and giants among the automobile and appliance producers.

The Metal Working Weekly also pointed with encourage-

ment to July machine tool orders, which climbed to their highest point since March, amounting to \$35,800,000. Also, order cancellations were reported at their lowest level in 21 months totalling \$3,750,000.

Completion of inventory reduction and upturn in demand from the automotive industry indicate that producers will be actively assured of a pickup in activity, Steel said.

Users last week began paying a new high price for steel because of a seven per cent boost in freight charges. Also, Kaiser Steel Corp., of Oakland, California, advanced prices \$1 per ton on some products even though it ruled in a steady line with the rest of the industry in July.—United Press.



**SHANKS & CO., LTD.**  
SANITARY EQUIPMENT.  
**ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.**  
H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27769

# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1957.

**SHEAFFER'S**  
"SNORKEL" PEN  
ADMIRAL

## RACE COURSE TO GET CAMERAS

### EVENTS TO BE FILMED

### START TO FINISH RECORDS NOW

by a China Mail Reporter

The Hongkong Jockey Club has ordered from the United States automatically operated cameras to film race events. A number of metal towers are being installed in Happy Valley adjacent to the race course. These are being placed in connection with the installation of a "film patrol" covering the running of each race from starting gate to the finishing post. This service is in operation on most race courses in the United States and in many other countries as well.

#### NOT YET ARRIVED

The automatically operated cameras, which were ordered sometime ago, have not yet arrived and will not be in use till the end of the year. Each of the cameras installed at chosen point will "take in" the race along the section of the track it is intended to command.

## NO MOONCAKES FOR NG

### "I Was Hungry" He Said

Ng Ping-wai, a 27-year-old unemployed, will not be joining his many friends in celebrating the mooncake festival on September 9. Ng was sentenced to 10 days by Miss B. K. Searle at Central this morning for stealing four mooncakes from the Man Yau tea house yesterday. Ng was chased by a tea house folk who witnessed the theft. Ng was caught on the roof on No. 271, Lockhart Road. Ng who pleaded guilty said in mitigation: "I was hungry."

## MAN ACCUSED OF PICKING POCKET ON TRAMCAR

The story of an alleged pocket-picking incident in a crowded lower deck tramcar on the evening of August 3 was told when Mui Tong, 33, unemployed, appeared on trial before Judge K. R. Macfee in the Victoria District Court this morning, charged with theft. It was alleged by the Prosecution that Mui, who was a standing passenger on board the tram, was caught "red-handed" by another traveller picking the pocket of a third commuter.

Chief Inspector C. L. Smith appeared for the Crown. The victim of the alleged pocket-picking, Wong Heung-po, said that at about 8.40 pm on August 3 he was travelling in the third-class compartment of a tram in Wan Chai. The tram was full and there were many standing passengers. He himself was seated at the rear of the vehicle.

#### Money Missing

Suddenly a passenger standing near him asked if he had lost anything. He felt in his pocket and discovered that \$4 in small notes were missing. The man who had spoken to him was then holding the accused by the wrist. The money was clamped in accused's right hand.

Witness said that shortly before this happened, he had noticed that accused had placed a hand on a window beside which he was sitting.

The other passengers demanded the arrest of the accused. In the meantime the accused handed the notes back to him, saying, "Don't cause too much fuss."

Witness said that he, and the man who had spoken to him, whose name he now knew as Lau Shing, decided to take the accused to the police. They alighted at the next stop with the accused.

On the way the accused showed him an identity card. "I am a good man. This identity card proves it. Please let me go," the accused pleaded.

Accused also said to Lau Shing, "I know Luk Shuk (sixth uncle). Don't cause so much fuss."

#### Picked Up Stool

Near a house in Jaffe Road, the accused picked up a stool and struck Lau on the face and back. Witness said he separated the two men and took the stool away. A policeman who was off duty came upon the scene and the party was taken to Wan Chai Police Station.

Lau was injured on the cheek, witness added. Hearing is continuing.

## Macao Consul's Daughter Leaving For England

By A CHINA MAIL REPORTER

Mrs Rosemary Carney, daughter of Mr C. E. A. Carney, II, Consul in Macao, is leaving today to commence her journey to England. She is to study physiotherapy at St. Louis Training College, Exeter, Devon.

Her twin sister, Miss Elvira Carney, is taking up a secretarial appointment in Hongkong and will stay at the Helena May. At the Pousada (Macao Inn) on Sunday evening, a farewell dinner-party was given by Mr Alfred Anfang, well-known Macao businessman, and Mrs Anfang, in honour of Mrs Rosemary Carney. Mr and Mrs Carney attended with their twin daughters,

and younger son Danny, who will go later to Blundell's School, near Tiverton, Devon. Miss D. M. Maclean, Procurement Officer, was among the guests. Among the gifts presented were attractive Portuguese dolls in gay traditional costumes, lengths of silver-grey silk brocade and a fine model sailing-junk.

## Why Look Who's Here!



Mr and Mrs De Le Roche and "The Beast".

## MEET KING KONG

### He's Here In Hongkong

By A CHINA MAIL REPORTER

Scotty the Gorilla Man is here. He called in on us last Friday by air to say Hello! He brought along with him beauty — his wife, Diane — and his famous "beast."

Who made King Kong famous quarter of a century ago? Who made this massive animal giant and snort? Who gave this only cousin of the human race his appreciation for beauty to the extent that he captured a beautiful girl and climbed the Empire State Building—just to be alone with her?

And who was it who delighted and thrilled (and frightened a little, too) the thousands of children the world over the moment a gorilla appeared on the cinema screen in the Tarzan and other jungle series?

He is none other than Mr. Richard De Le Roche, known to his many friends as "Scotty."

#### 110 Years Ago

He was born into this strange "animal world." His grandfather started the animal act 110 years ago in Germany. Grandpa Roche was in the circus and at that time animals were unusual.

He used to imitate the grunts and growls of animals to delight the children visiting the circus. Then Scotty's father made this branch of art a family show. Mr. Richard Roche was the first Gorilla Man and made his appearance many, many years ago on the cinema screen.

At the age of 10, Scotty wanted to follow his father's footsteps but because of his size he had to be content to imitate a chimpanzee.

It was actually Scotty's father who had the foresight to specialise in gorilla imitation.

It was he who seized the chance offered him some thirty years ago to sign a contract with Sol Lesser the producer of

all the Tarzan and other jungle series to act as the gorilla. By this time his father was not so lively and found it difficult to climb, so Scotty substituted for his father whenever there was an active part entailing strenuous climbing or acts.

#### Monopoly

And now Father Roche has retired and Scotty has inherited a monopoly in Hollywood or any other part of the world that calls for a real imitation of a gorilla.

Apart from his skill, Scotty requires the natural attire of a gorilla, and this gorilla hair coat, together with a head mask, costs about US\$6,400.

And Scotty said yesterday that in his many years of acting, he has worn out many of these suits. One would last for a little over three years, he said.

Scotty and Diane have just been to Tokyo where they took part in a film called Dr. Dada's Love Dope and apart from his film engagement, he, in his gorilla outfit, and his wife performed in night clubs in Japan. They are going back to Japan soon.

#### 15 Minutes

Talking about his cinema experiences, Scotty said he only appeared before a camera for about 15 minutes at a time because his costume weighed 100 lbs and it was hot.

At the end of this short period, he would take off his headmask for a big gulp of fresh air and a rest before the next shooting.

Mr Roche met his wife Diane about 10 years ago and Mrs

Roche admitted that her husband's act was so realistic that her first performance with him was frightening. Scotty recalled that it was when he was taking part in a performance for charity.

He was chained to a tree stump and was riding on a slow moving lorry in the streets of Palm Springs when the act was performed.

He jumped down from the vehicle, after breaking his chain, and made for a girl, Diane who acted as the innocent bystander at the parade, took to her heels and ran with the other spectators.

Scotty recalled that he had a narrow escape from being shot in the back on that occasion.

The Police who had been briefed, acted by struggling with the gorilla. But there came an officer who had been on night duty and had not been told of the act.

He happened to come on the scene because of the siren and he called out to his two colleagues in the grasp of the gorilla to turn the animal's back to him so that he could shoot it.

#### He Was Told

"I heard this and I was most determined not to get shot in the back," Scotty said. "So I kept the backs of the two police officers towards this man." Eventually the newcomer was told of the act.

Scotty's acting was so realistic that he even scared the real thing! Once when he was in England on a tour he donned the costume and went in to a gorilla cage in the zoo at Regent's Park and the female gorilla recoiled at his grunts and snorts.

He paid tribute to the Guardsmen doing duty to Buckingham Palace for their discipline. He said he had a glimpse of the Palace while under a gorilla skin on the same occasion. He was being led by his wife. The Palace gardeners ran on seeing a full-size gorilla. But the Guardsmen continued to pace up and down the Palace gate without missing a step though the soldiers were looking at this massive animal through the corner of their eyes.

Beauty and the Beast are here for a two weeks' stay. They are enjoying Hongkong and its people. Whether they could lengthen their sojourn here depends on discussions that are going on and, if successful, the Hongkong public may have an opportunity to see the gorilla of King Kong fame.

## Man Who Tried To Impersonate PC Goes To Gaol

Remarking that the defendant had tried to discredit the good name of the Police Force, Mr T. L. Yang this morning sentenced Pang Tak-ming, 35, to four months when he came before the Court at Kowloon for impersonating a police officer.

Pleading guilty, Pang said he had been under the influence of drink when he committed the offence.

The Police, however, maintained that Pang knew that he was doing as medical examination showed he was definitely sober.

The Police said the defendant took a dance hostess out from a dance hall on Sunday night, suggesting that they go for a ride. The girl refused.

He then threatened to take the hostess to a police station for fingerprinting. This time, however, the girl agreed to go with him but the defendant, instead of taking her to the station, drove her to a hotel in Yau Ma Tei.

The girl ran away, closely followed by the defendant who was using abusive language.

A Police Constable then appeared on the scene and the defendant told the officer that he (Pang) was an experienced man of the Police Force and that the PC was but a PC.

Bewildered, the constable asked Pang for his identity. Pang did not reply but started to walk away, pretending to make a telephone call.

## Reuters Chief Leaving

Mr D. Corley Smith, chief correspondent of Reuters Bureau in Hongkong, is leaving the Colony for Tokyo at the end of next month on transfer.

His position in the Colony will be taken over by Mr Ian McCrone who will arrive here in the latter part of this month.

Mr Corley Smith was sent to Korea during the war there and he covered "the Korean front" and Japan from 1952 till 1953 when he was transferred to another danger spot—Indo-China. He reported the bitter struggle of the French at Dien Bien Phu during the final phase of the war. He stayed in this theatre till 1955 when he was transferred to Hongkong, arriving here on December 31, 1955.

Mr Ian McCrone, who is on his way to Hongkong, is a New Zealander, aged 36. He was a correspondent in Korea in 1951 for the Melbourne Sun. He went to London from Melbourne in 1954 and joined the AAF as a sub-editor.

Mr McCrone, it is learned, will stop at Singapore for a short while to get briefed and acquainted with the Far East. His wife and child will join him a month or so later in Hongkong.

## Downpour Yielded One Inch Of Rain

This dawn downpour this morning produced more than an inch of rain. Weathermen say that today will be cloudy with occasional showers.

In the 12 hours ending midday, 2.1 inches of rain fell. The wettest period was between 7 and 8 a.m. when 1.1 inches of rain were recorded. At 9 o'clock this morning, the Royal Observatory determined that typhoon Heng was centred 320 miles SE of Kagoshima (about 23.2 degrees N, 135.1 degrees E) moving WNW at five knots.

## Big Expansion Of Schools

(Continued from Page 1)

"In addition, the training of practising teachers plus the number coming from University should meet our demands with every satisfaction."

"At the University, the Department of Education provides bursaries to intending teachers wishing to take degrees and diplomas. This has been in operation since 1954 and it is turning out teachers already. There are approximately 102 bursary holders at present."

#### Major Headache

I asked about the report that there were—in Hongkong—more than 1,000 unregistered schools and Mr Crozier said Government was aware of this and that the whole matter is under consideration.

He added: "The major headache is to get every child into a decent, registered school but here we are up against a very swollen child population and a high birth rate."

Dealing with secondary school education, Mr Crozier told me: "We must tackle this concurrently with primary education. As yet we have not got a clear-cut plan for secondary school expansion but we are working on it. We accept the principle that we must keep step and we will try and maintain a ratio of one to four in our expansion plans."

Here is a breakdown of the future primary school expansion programme, as revealed by the Department of Education.

	Oct. 57 — March 31, 58		Expected to be built in next two years		Projected	
	New Schools	Places	New Schools	Places	NS	Places
Government	4	7,540	8	17,280	—	—
Subsidised	30	16,228	30	27,682	0	7,810
Private	5	4,094	15	13,895	5	3,652
Grant	—	—	—	—	1	800
Total	48	27,862	53	58,857	15	12,262

## It's Been A Lovely Week For Miss Manila

Seventeen-year-old Carmen Soriano, winner of the Miss Manila title, leaves Hongkong this afternoon after a week in the Colony — her prize for winning the contest.

Carmen was selected from 25 Manila beauties.

She came to Hongkong with her mother Mrs L. C. Soriano. Her father is with the Everett Shipping Company.

"I am a part-time model and cinema actress," Carmen told a China Mail reporter this morning.

The limit imposed on tourist spending by the Philippine Government—100 pesos—has forced Carmen to spend carefully.

"But I did go sightseeing in Kowloon and I have a cousin in Hongkong, Mr E. Barros of the Luzon Stevedoring Company, and we went dancing. I liked Hongkong very much, and I want to come back again—in fact, I intend to," she said.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Mom changed Dad's mind all right! She just looked at the price tags on his new fishing outfit, and he said let's all have a real vacation and not worry about money!"

Printed and published by PETER FLUMBY for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.